

NGO AND HUMAN RIGHTS: A CASE STUDY OF THE ROLE OF SOLIDARITAS PEREMPUAN IN THE PROTECTION OF WOMENMIGRANT WORKERS' RIGHTS

UNDERGRADUATE FINAL PROJECT PAPER Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain Sarjana Sosial

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FACULTY OF HUMANITIES INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS STUDY PROGRAM CIKARANG MARCH, 2023

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The Panel of Examiners declare that the undergraduate thesis entitled NGO AND HUMAN RIGHTS: A CASE STUDY OF THE ROLE OFSOLIDARITAS PEREMPUAN IN THE PROTECTION OF WOMENMIGRANT WORKERS' RIGHTS that was submitted by Daniel Berkat Tua Sugiarto Op Sunggu majoring in International Relations from the Faculty of Humanities was assessed and approved to have passed the Oral Examination on March, 1st,2023

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ABSTRAK

Solidaritas Perempuan (SP) sebagai organisasi yang fokus pada isu buruh migran perempuan dan dalam hal ini solidaritas perempuan turut memperkuat hak-hak buruh migran khususnya perempuan. Solidaritas Perempuan aktif mendorong kebijakan perlindungan buruh migran, termasuk dengan jaringan perjuangan buruh migran, khususnya buruh perempuan. Dalam memperjuangkan hak buruh migran, Solidaritas Perempuan juga memberikan pendampingan pada kasus-kasus pelanggaran hak yang dialami.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui peran Lembaga Solidaritas Perempuan dalam perlindungan buruh migran perempuan. Dalam penulisan tesis ini penulis merumuskan pertanyaan dalam mengembangkan penelitian, seperti Apa saja faktor penghambat sebagai salahsatu hal yang dapat mempengaruhi Lembaga Solidaritas Perempuan (SP) dalam melindungi danmemberdayakan perempuan pekerja migran?. Teknik yang digunakan dalam pengumpulan data adalah observasi, wawancara, dan beberapa jurnal di google.

Selain rumusan masalah di atas, penulis juga menggunakan teori LSM dan Hak Asasi Manusia dalam memperkuat penelitiannya. tidak hanya itu, dengan adanya teori ini juga diharapkan dapat lebih memperjelas topik tersebut.

Hasil kajian menunjukkan bahwa pendampingan yang diberikan Lembaga Solidaritas Perempuan kepada buruh migran perempuan merupakan salah satu proses perlindungan dalam memberikan fasilitas untuk membantu korban agar dapat memenuhi kembali hak-haknya, hal ini dapat dilihat bersama dari proses pendampingan yang diberikan oleh Lembaga Solidaritas Perempuan. Lembaga Solidaritas baik kasus melalui litigasi maupun non litigasi maupun kebijakan menjadi penghubung sumber daya sosial pendukung.

Perlindungan yang dilakukan di Lembaga Solidaritas Perempuan yang biasa disebut penguatan ini melahirkan benih-benih yang secara langsung dapat ikut membantu para korban buruh migran perempuan dari pengalaman mereka sebelumnya ketika menangani kasusnya.

Kata Kunci : Peran, Perlindungan, Solidaritas Perempuan, Buruh Migran, Perempuan, Hak Perempuan.

ABSTRACT

Solidaritas Perempuan (SP) as an organization whose focus is on the issue of women migrant workers and in this case women's solidarity has also strengthened the rights of migrant workers, especially women. *Solidaritas Perempuan* actively promotes policies to protect migrant workers, including with the network to fight for migrant workers, especially women workers. In fighting for the rights of migrant workers, *Solidaritas Perempuan* also provides assistance in cases of rights violations experienced.

This study aims to determine the role played by the Women's Solidarity Institution in protecting women migrant workers. In writing this thesis the author formulated questions in developing the research, such *What are the inhibiting factors as one of the things that can influence the Solidaritas Perempuan (SP) Institution in protecting and empowering women migrant workers?*. The techniques used in data collection are observation, interviews, and several journals on google.

Apart from the formulation of the problem above, the author also uses the theory of NGOs and Human Rights in strengthening his research. not only that, with this theory it is also hoped that it can further clarify the topic.

The results of the study indicate that the assistance provided by the Women's Solidarity Institute to female migrant workers is one of the protection processes in providing facilities to help victims to fulfill their rights again, this can be seen together from the mentoring process provided by the Women's Solidarity Institute both cases through litigation and non-litigation as well as policies become links to supporting social resources.

The protection carried out at the Women's Solidarity Institution, which is usually called strengthening, creates seeds that can directly participate in helping victims of female migrant workers from their previous experience when handling their cases.

Key Words : Role, Protection, *Solidaritas Perempuan*, Migrant Workers, Women, Women's Rights.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I say thousands of thanks to the Lord Jesus Christ who has given me a neverending blessing. Thank you for the grace so that I can complete and complete this final paper for my college. I also want to thank my beloved parents.

My father who always gives love and affection, who always works hard to provide a proper education for his children up to college and always prays for the best for me, I also want to dedicate this article to my beloved alm. mother. where in this writing I was inspired because of my mother to defend women's rights. Even though we may have separated, I still feel motivation from my mother, and also thank you to my step mom who never stops giving advice and encouraging me to stay motivated, too.

The gratitude and respect to my final paper supervisor Mr. Muhammad Sigit Andhi Rahman, who always guides, advises, supports me, and is always willing to meet me for offline and online consultations during this pandemic, as well as to all International Relations Lecturers of President University who share their knowledge with me.

I would like to say a big thank you to my 911 <3, who always be there for me, supports and stays with me in every process and also support my final paper until I can finish it well.

My deepest gratitude to my beloved friends Nadia, Nadila, Agnes, K' Levina, Donna Sipata, Feidy Humiang who are always there for me no matter what happens, helping and always supporting me so that I can complete my final paper. You guys are really cool.

Thank you also to my dearest friends, vika and kepin, Sabrina, k' yulita, ci da hye kim who always help and comfort me in dealing with the harshness of final paper stuff and the hardness living in cikarang.

The goal of my final paper is to fulfil one of President University's requirements for completing my bachelor degree, but it has other important and valuable purposes for me as well, this final paper is not only for my graduation requirements, but it may also be helpful to me and others. The struggle I went through while writing my final paper taught me a lot of valuable lessons for the future. It taught me to be more patient, diligent, and disciplined in everything I do in life. Last but not least, I would like to thank everyone I mentioned before, and I sincerely hope that my thesis will be beneficial to me and others.

Jakarta, January 9th, 2023

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Daniel Berkat Tua Sugiarto Op Sunggu

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

SP : Solidaritas Perempuan

TKI : Tenaga Kerja Indonesia

BMP : Buruh Migrant

Perempuan

DPR : Dewan Perwakilan

Rakyat