



**THE COOPERATION BETWEEN DEPARTMENT FOR  
INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND FOOD AND  
AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION TOWARDS AGRICULTURE  
DEVELOPMENT IN ZIMBABWE IN 2015 – 2017**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**


**Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain  
Sarjana Social (S.Sos)**

**By:  
Akbar Ramadhan  
ID No. 016201900196**

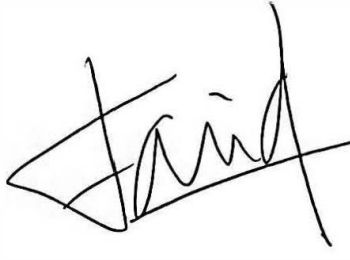
**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS STUDY PROGRAM  
CIKARANG**

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 26 July 2023  
RISKI Baskoro

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**Riski M. Baskoro, S.Sos., M.A. – Panel of Examiners**

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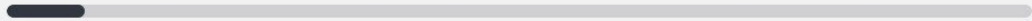
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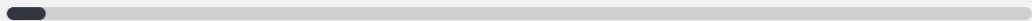
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## ABSTRACT

Zimbabwe is known for its poverty due to food insecurity, based on article 77 of the Constitution of the Republic of Zimbabwe which states the guarantees towards the right to an adequate food. Meaning citizens of Zimbabwe have the right to sufficient food and water, hence, the development of agriculture is needed to achieve food security. However, with challenges from low rainfall, declining soil fertility, low investment, shortage of agricultural labor, and poverty and food insecurity decreasing the effectiveness to develop Zimbabwe's agricultural sector. Thus, in order to reduce and solve the challenges international cooperation is needed to provide assistance in developing Zimbabwe's agricultural sector. The objective of this research is to find out the cooperation between United Kingdom Department for International Development and Food and Agriculture Organization towards the agreement and implementation of the Livelihoods and Food Security Programme towards agricultural development in Zimbabwe during 2015-2017. This research will use qualitative methods to analyze the data that has been collected in answering the problems. The research has showed development and food security in Zimbabwe improved in nutrition, food, income security, increase in crops yields, adoption of resilient and sustainable agricultural practices, and the understanding of modern technology.

**Keywords:** *Food Insecurity, Agricultural Development, Livelihoods and Food Security Programme in Zimbabwe*

## ABSTRAK

Zimbabwe dikenal dengan kemiskinannya akibat kekurangan pangan, berdasarkan pasal 77 Konstitusi Republik Zimbabwe yang menyatakan jaminan terhadap hak atas pangan yang layak. Artinya warga Zimbabwe memiliki hak atas pangan dan air yang cukup, oleh karena itu pembangunan pertanian diperlukan untuk mencapai ketahanan pangan. Namun, tantangan dari curah hujan yang rendah, kesuburan tanah yang menurun, investasi yang rendah, kekurangan tenaga kerja pertanian, dan kemiskinan serta kekurangan pangan mengurangi efektivitas pengembangan sektor pertanian Zimbabwe. Oleh karena itu, untuk mengurangi dan mengatasi tantangan tersebut diperlukan kerjasama internasional untuk memberikan bantuan dalam mengembangkan sektor pertanian Zimbabwe. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui kerjasama antara Department for International Development dan Food and Agriculture Organization terhadap kesepakatan dan implementasi Livelihoods and Food Security Programme menuju pembangunan pertanian di Zimbabwe selama 2015-2017. Penelitian ini akan menggunakan metode kualitatif untuk menganalisis data yang telah terkumpul dalam menjawab permasalahan tersebut. Penelitian tersebut telah menunjukkan perkembangan dan ketahanan pangan yang di Zimbabwe dari peningkatan nutrisi, pangan, ketahanan pendapatan, peningkatan hasil panen, penerapan praktik pertanian yang tangguh dan berkelanjutan, dan pemahaman tentang teknologi modern.

**Kata kunci:** *Ketahanan Pangan, Pembangunan Pertanian, Livelihoods and Food Security di Zimbabwe*



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This thesis is made in order to fulfill the final assignment of lectures and as a requirement in order to obtain a Bachelor’s degree in International Relations Program of the Faculty of Humanities at President University. Furthermore, this thesis is made in a form towards the implementation of accumulating knowledge during the subjects learned in International Relations.

The author realizes the thesis he made is far from being perfect. Hence, the author hopes to understand and learn more in regards to implementing the knowledge gained. This thesis is affected from the criticisms, suggestions, and direction from multiple parties, hence, in regards to this the author would like to express his deepest gratitude to:

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## **LIST OF ACRONYMS**

DFID	= Department for International Development
FAO	= Food and Agriculture Organization
LFSP	= Livelihoods and Food Security Programme
ENTERPRIZE	= Ensuring Nutrition Transforming and Empowering Rural Farmers and Promoting Resilience in Zimbabwe
APN	= Agriculture Productivity and Nutrition
MD	= Market Development
GDP	= Gross Domestic Product
SHF	= Smallholder Farmers
EAS	= Extension and Advisory Services
IBP	= International Biology Program
OPC	= Office of Partnerships, Gender, Advocacy and Capacity Development
GALS	= Gender Action Learning System
VAM	= Vitamin A Orange Maize
HIB	= High Iron and Zinc Beans
OFSP	= Orange Fleshed Sweet Potato
NBCC	= Nutrition Behaviour Change Communication