



**SORTIFY: SMART TRASH BIN FOR AUTOMATIC WASTE SORTING USING
IOT AND AI**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS
Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain
Sarjana Komputer (S.Kom.)

By:
Bintang Wira Gemilang
001202200062

**FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
INFORMATICS STUDY PROGRAM
CIKARANG
JULY, 2025**

SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST

SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST

As an academic community member of the President's University, I, the undersigned:

Name : Bintang Wira Gemilang

Student ID number : 001202200062

Study program : Informatics

for the purpose of development of science and technology, certify, and approve to give President University a non-exclusive royalty-free right upon my final report with the title :

SORTIFY: SMART TRASH BIN FOR AUTOMATIC WASTE SORTING USING IOT AND AI

With this non-exclusive royalty-free right, President University is entitled to converse, to convert, to manage in a database, to maintain, and to publish my final report. There are to be done with the obligation from President University to mention my name as the copyright owner of my final report.

This statement I made in truth.

Cikarang, 2025



(Bintang Wira Gemilang)

SIMILARITY INDEX REPORT

SORTIFY.pdf

ORIGINALITY REPORT

4%

SIMILARITY INDEX

3%

INTERNET SOURCES

1%

PUBLICATIONS

3%

STUDENT PAPERS

PRIMARY SOURCES

1	Submitted to President University Student Paper	1%
2	repository.president.ac.id Internet Source	1%
3	intellipaat.com Internet Source	<1%
4	darleco.com Internet Source	<1%
5	Submitted to Institute of Research & Postgraduate Studies, Universiti Kuala Lumpur Student Paper	<1%
6	Submitted to Yeditepe University Student Paper	<1%
7	Submitted to Cornell University Student Paper	<1%
8	ebin.pub Internet Source	<1%
	Submitted to CTI Education Group	

9	Student Paper	<1%
10	Ton Duc Thang University Publication	<1%
11	Submitted to Toronto Business College Student Paper	<1%
12	Submitted to University of Essex Student Paper	<1%
13	Submitted to University of Hertfordshire Student Paper	<1%
14	libros.catedu.es Internet Source	<1%
15	Babeş-Bolyai University Publication	<1%
16	greenmetric.uma.ac.id Internet Source	<1%
17	su-plus.strathmore.edu Internet Source	<1%
18	Submitted to Monash University Student Paper	<1%
19	journal.unismuh.ac.id Internet Source	<1%

GPT ANTI-PLAGIRISM CHECK RESULT

Your File Content is Most Likely Human written



ABSTRACT

Indonesia faces a significant waste management crisis, which is exacerbated by low public awareness and ineffective waste segregation methods at the source level. Data from the Ministry of Environment and Forestry's National Waste Management Information System (SIPSN) reveals that a large portion of potentially recyclable materials become unusable due to improper sorting practices. This results in uncontrolled accumulation of waste, blockage of drainage systems, as well as environmental pollution that poses health risks to the community. Under these conditions, it is critical for relevant agencies to implement advanced technologies and targeted interventions to increase public awareness, improve recycling rates, and manage overall environmental health.

Traditional waste management approaches that rely on manual sorting face various challenges. This method is not only time-consuming and labor-intensive, but also prone to human error and unable to handle the increasing volume of waste in densely populated areas. A new approach is needed in the form of an automated waste sorting system that can be accessed directly by the community. This kind of system can utilize artificial intelligence (AI) as automation to accurately classify waste types using visual images, as well as Internet of Things (IoT) technology.

Internet of Things (IoT) technology for real-time data monitoring. This innovation has the potential to simplify the process for the community, especially for those who lack knowledge of waste categories, while increasing awareness of the importance of keeping the environment clean.

Keywords: *Waste Management, Waste Sorting, Public Awareness, Recycling, Environmental Education, Gamification, Smart Bins, Internet of Things (IoT), Artificial Intelligence (AI), Image Recognition, Waste Classification, Automation, QR Codes, Raspberry Pi, YOLO.*

TABLE OF CONTENT

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iv
SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST	v
ADVISOR APPROVAL FOR JOURNAL/INSTITUTION'S REPOSITORY	vi
SIMILARITY INDEX REPORT	vii
GPT ANTI-PLAGIRISM CHECK RESULT	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
DEDICATION	x
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xi
CHAPTER I	1
I.1 PROBLEM FORMULATION	1
I.1.1 Background of the Problem	1
I.1.2 Problem Statement	2
I.1.3 Objective	3
I.1.4 Problem from Customer Perspective	3
I.2 PROBLEM CONSTRAINT ANALYSIS	4
I.2.1 Aspect 1: Health and Environmental Aspect	4
I.2.2 Aspect 2: Knowledge and Educational Aspect	4
I.2.3 Aspect 3: Technology Aspect	4
I.2.4 Aspect 4: Business Aspect	4
I.3 PROBLEM FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS	5
I.3.1 Functionalities 1: Automated Trash Categorization	5
I.3.2 Functionalities 2: Real-Time Monitoring	5
I.3.3 Functionalities 3: User Feedback and Education	5
I.3.4 Functionalities 4: Reward System Integration	5
I.3.5 Functionalities 5: AI-Powered Trash Sorting	6
I.3.6 Functionalities 6: Scalability and Customization	6
I.3.7 Functionalities 7: Data Analytics Dashboard	6
I.3.8 Functionalities 8: Web Monitoring	6
I.4 SOLUTION SELECTION	6
I.4.1 Seminar/Talk-show for the Public	7
I.4.2 Smart Trash Bin for Automatic Waste Sorting Using IoT and AI	7
I.4.3 Trash Bin Labelling Using QR Code	7
I.4.4 Solution Selection	7
I.5 DEVELOPMENT EFFORT	8

I.5.1 Man-Months	8
I.5.2 Machine-Months.....	11
I.5.4 Test Equipment.....	11
I.5.5 Expert Needs.....	12
I.5.6 Cost Estimation.....	12
I.5.7 Timelines	13
CHAPTER II.....	14
II.1 EXISTING AND PROPOSED SYSTEM.....	14
II.1.1 Existing Business Process	14
II.1.2 Proposed Business Process.....	15
II.2 GLOBAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PRODUCT	16
II.2.1 Main Functionality	16
II.2.2 User Characteristics.....	17
II.2.3 Constraints.....	17
II.2.4 Product Development Environment	18
II.2.5 Product Operational Environment.....	19
II.3 REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS.....	20
II.3.1 External Interface	20
II.3.2 Functional Description	22
II.3.3 Data Requirement from User's Perspective	25
II.3.4 Functional Requirement from User's Perspective.....	29
II.3.5 Non-Functional Requirement	32
II.4 SPECIFICATION TESTING.....	33
CHAPTER III	37
III.1 ALTERNATIVE SOLUTION DESIGNS	37
III.1.1 Alternative Solution 1	37
III.1.2 Alternative Solution 2	38
III.1.3 Alternative Solution 3	40
III.2 RATIONAL/SYSTEMATIC DESIGN	42
III.2.1 Comparison Table	42
III.2.2 QUANTITATIVE SOLUTION SELECTION	43
III.2.3 Solution Selection	46
III.3 HIERARCHICAL/ITERATIVE DESIGN	47
III.3.1 Block Diagram	47
III.3.2 Block Diagram Information	49
III.3.3 V-Model Methodology to Implement Steps in Software Engineering Design	52

III.3.4 Detail of Component and Library	53
III.4 VERIFICATION DEMONSTRATION AND PROOF OF DESIGN PROCESS	55
III.5 STANDARD USED	57
III.6 IMPLEMENTATION AND TESTING PLANS	58
III.6.1 Gantt Chart.....	58
III.6.2 S-Chart Planning during Development and Testing	58
CHAPTER IV	61
IV.1 DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION	61
IV.1.1 Function/Procedure/Class	61
IV.1.2 Database Implementation	67
IV.1.3 Hardware Implementation	69
IV.1.4 User Interface Implementation	75
IV.1.5 Integration Among Every Module.....	104
IV.1.6 Implementation Verification.....	107
IV.2 PRODUCT DISPLAY	109
IV.2.1 Software Product Display	109
IV.2.2 Hardware Product Display.....	118
IV.3 MANUAL GUIDE	119
IV.3.1 System Build Documentation from the Source (Developer Perspective)	119
IV.3.2 System Installation & User Guide	123
IV.4 VIDEO DEMONTRATION.....	123
CHAPTER V	124
V.1 FUNCTIONAL TESTING	124
V.1.1 Testing Result of Every Function in the Specification	124
V.1.2 Present Qualitative Testing	128
V.2 TESTING OTHER SPECIFICATIONS	131
V.2.1 Non-functional Specifications.....	131
CONCLUSION.....	134
REFERENCES	136

LIST OF TABLES

Table I. 1 Solution Selection.....	7
Table I. 2 Estimated Time for Development	9
Table I. 3 Man-Week for Development	9
Table I. 4 Cost Estimation	12
Table II. 1 User Characteristics.....	17
Table II. 2 Use Case Dispose of Waste.....	22
Table II. 3 Use Case Generate QR Code	23
Table II. 4 Claim and Redeem Points	24
Table II. 5 Monitoring and Availability of Smart Trash Bin (Admin)	24
Table II. 6 Manage User (Admin).....	25
Table II. 7 users Table Database	26
Table II. 8 waste_detection_log Table Database	26
Table II. 9 voucher Table Database	27
Table II. 10 user_voucher_redeem Table Database	28
Table II. 11 Relation Table Database	28
Table II. 12 Functional Requirement	32
Table III. 1 Comparison Table	42
Table III. 2 Rubrics	43
Table III. 3 Alternative Solution 1	45
Table III. 4 Alternative Solution 2	45
Table III. 5 Alternative Solution 3	46
Table IV. 1 Serialized Fields.....	104
Table IV. 2 Private Fields	105
Table IV. 3 Methods	105
Table IV. 4 Integration.....	106
Table IV. 5 Database Implementation	107
Table IV. 6 Sortify LCD Website Implementation.....	107
Table IV. 7 Sortify User Website Implementation	108
Table V. 1 Testing Result Part C in Form-1	124
Table V. 2 Testing Result Part C in Form-2	126
Table V. 3 Testing Result Part D in Form-2	127
Table V. 4 Non-functional Testing	131

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure I. 1 Timeline for Development	13
Figure II. 1 Flowchart Existing Business Process.....	14
Figure II. 2 Proposed Business Process	16
Figure II. 3 Sortify Use Case Diagram	22
Figure II. 4 ERD Diagram	26
Figure II. 5 Context Diagram.....	29
Figure II. 6 Activity Diagram	30
Figure II. 7 Data Flow Diagram.....	30
Figure III. 1 Flowchart Alternative Solution 1	38
Figure III. 2 Flowchart Alternative Solution 2	39
Figure III. 3 Flowchart Alternative Solution 3	41
Figure III. 4 Block Diagram.....	48
Figure III. 5 Sortify Gantt Chart Development.....	58
Figure III. 6 Sortify S-Chart Development	58
Figure IV. 1 Data Flow Diagram for Classification Image Waste I	61
Figure IV. 2 Data Flow Diagram for Classification Image Waste II.....	61
Figure IV. 3 Data Flow Diagram for Generated QR Code	63
Figure IV. 4 Data Flow Diagram for Read QR Code	65
Figure IV. 5 Sortify LCD Website (Landing Page)	75
Figure IV. 6 Sortify LCD Website (Availability Page)	77
Figure IV. 7 Sortify LCD Website (Start Page).....	79
Figure IV. 8 Sortify LCD Website (Preload Page)	81
Figure IV. 9 Sortify LCD Website (Success Page).....	84
Figure IV. 10 Sortify LCD Website (QR Code Page)	86
Figure IV. 11 Sortify User Website (Landing Page)	88
Figure IV. 12 Sortify User Website (Login and Register Page)	94
Figure IV. 13 Sortify User Website (Profile Page).....	98
Figure IV. 14 Sortify User Website (Scan Page).....	100
Figure IV. 15 Sortify LCD Website (Landing Page)	109
Figure IV. 16 Sortify LCD Website (Availability Page)	110
Figure IV. 17 Sortify LCD Website (How to Use Page)	111
Figure IV. 18 Sortify LCD Website (Start Page).....	111
Figure IV. 19 Sortify LCD Website (Preload Page)	112
Figure IV. 20 Sortify LCD Website (Success Page).....	112
Figure IV. 21 Sortify LCD Website (QR Code Page)	113
Figure IV. 22 Sortify User Website (Landing Page)	114
Figure IV. 23 Sortify User Website (Login and Register Page)	115
Figure IV. 24 Sortify User Website (Profile Page).....	116
Figure IV. 25 Sortify User Website (Scan Page).....	116
Figure IV. 26 Sortify User Website (Knowledge Page)	117
Figure IV. 27 Internet of Things Product.....	118
Figure IV. 28 Website-Based Structured Folder Project	120
Figure IV. 29 Confusion Matrix	122
Figure IV. 30 Sample Prediction	123
Figure V. 1 UAT Tested by Kholil (Trash Hero Jakarta)	128
Figure V. 2 UAT Tested by Krishna (Trash Hero Jakarta).....	129
Figure V. 3 UAT Tested by Feni (Trash Hero Jakarta)	130