



**LEGAL ISSUES IN OVERLAPPING AREAS OF MINING
BUSINESS LICENSE AND OIL & GAS WORKING AREAS IN
INDONESIA**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

By:

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FACULTY OF LAW

LAW STUDY PROGRAM

CIKARANG

JUNE, 2025



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Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain Sarjana Hukum

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ANTI-PLAGIARISM REPORT



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ABSTRACT

Name: Icha Jesika Manalu

Title: Legal Issues In Overlapping Areas Of Mining Business License And Oil & Gas Working Areas In Indonesia

This study discusses the legal problems arising from the overlap between Indonesia's Mineral and Coal Mining Business Permit Area (WIUP) and the Oil and Gas Working Area (WK). The overlap of these areas creates legal uncertainty and conflicts of authority between business actors and government agencies, which impacts the investment climate and the sustainability of natural resource management. This research uses a normative juridical method with a legislative approach and case studies. The analysis results show that although there have been arrangements regarding the mechanism for resolving violations across business sectors (PPLB), their implementation is still not optimal. Therefore, it is necessary to harmonize regulations and strengthen coordination between institutions to ensure legal certainty in managing overlapping areas.

Keywords: Overlapping Areas, Mining Business Licenses, Oil and Gas Working Areas, PPLB, Legal Certainty

ABSTRACT

Nama: Icha Jesika Manalu

Judul: Permasalahan Hukum Dalam Tumpang Tindih Wilayah Izin Usaha Pertambangan Dan Wilayah Kerja Minyak Dan Gas Bumi Di Indonesia

Studi ini membahas permasalahan hukum yang timbul akibat tumpang tindihnya Wilayah Izin Usaha Pertambangan (WIUP) Mineral dan Batubara (Minerba) dengan Wilayah Kerja (WK) Migas. Tumpang tindihnya wilayah-wilayah tersebut menimbulkan ketidakpastian hukum dan konflik kewenangan antara pelaku usaha dengan instansi pemerintah yang berdampak pada iklim investasi dan keberlanjutan pengelolaan sumber daya alam. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode yuridis normatif dengan pendekatan perundang-undangan dan studi kasus. Hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa meskipun telah ada pengaturan mengenai mekanisme penyelesaian pelanggaran lintas bidang usaha (PPLB), namun implementasinya masih belum optimal. Oleh karena itu, perlu dilakukan harmonisasi peraturan dan penguatan koordinasi antar lembaga untuk menjamin kepastian hukum dalam mengelola wilayah yang tumpang tindih.

Kata kunci: Tumpang Tindih Wilayah, Izin Usaha Pertambangan, Wilayah Kerja Migas, PPLB, Kepastian Hukum

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