

THE IMPACT OF FINANCIAL LITERACY ON HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain Sarjana Manajemen

By:

Name: Zhao Chenyuan

Student ID: 014201800146

Faculty Of Business

Management Study Program

Cikarang

August 2023

PANEL OF EXAMINERS APPROVAL

The Panel of Examiners declares that the undergraduate thesis entitled "The Impact Of Financial Literacy On Household Decision-Making"

That was submitted by Zhao Chenyuan majoring in Management from the Business was assessed and approved to have passed the Oral Examination on 22nd August 2023

Panel of Examiners,

Hernawati Wibawati Retno Wiratih, S.Pd, M.Sc.

Chair-Panel of Examiner

Dr. Dra. Genoveva, M.M.

Examiner I

Par AC

Pandu Adi Cakranegara, S.E, M.Sc.Fi, MBA, DBA.

Examiner II

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

In my capacity as an active student of President University and as the author of the undergraduate thesis/final project/business plan stated below:

Name : Zhao Chenyuan

Student ID number : 014201800146

Study Program : Management

Faculty : Business

I hereby declare that my undergraduate thesis entitled "The Impact Of Financial Literacy On Household Decision-Making" is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, an original piece of work based on sound academic principles. If there is any plagiarism, including but not limited to Artificial Intelligence plagiarism, is detected in this <u>undergraduate thesis</u>/final project/business plan, I am willing to be personally responsible for the consequences of these acts of plagiarism, and accept the sanctions against these acts in accordance with the rules and policies of President University.

I also declare that this work, either in whole or in part, has not been submitted to another university to obtain a degree.

Cikarang, 22nd August 2023



SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST

As a student of the President University, I, the undersigned:

Name : Zhao Chenyuan

Student ID number : 014201800146

Study Program : Management

for the purpose of development of science and technology, certify, and approve to give President University a non-exclusive royalty-free right upon my final report with the title:

"The Impact Of Financial Literacy On Household Decision-Making"

With this non-exclusive royalty-free right, President University is entitled to converse, to convert, to manage in a database, to maintain, and to publish my final report. There are to be done with the obligation from President University to mention my name as the copyright owner of my final report.

This statement I made in truth.

Cikarang, 22nd August 2023



ADVISOR APPROVAL FOR PUBLICATION

As a lecturer of the President's University, I, the undersigned:

Name : Pandu Adi Cakranegara, S.E, M.Sc.Fi, MBA, DBA.

NIDN number : 0408128301

Study program : Management

Faculty : Business

declare that following thesis:

Title of undergraduate thesis : "The Impact Of Financial Literacy On

Household Decision-Making"

Undergraduate Thesis author : Zhao Chenyuan

Student ID number : 014201800146

will be published in journal/institution's repository/ proceeding/ unpublish/

Cikarang, 2023

Jan AC

٧

PLAGIARISM CHECK RESULT

Zhao ORIGINALITY REPORT **PUBLICATIONS** STUDENT PAPERS SIMILARITY INDEX INTERNET SOURCES PRIMARY SOURCES Submitted to President University Student Paper eprints.ums.ac.id Internet Source files.eric.ed.gov Internet Source umpir.ump.edu.my Internet Source "International Handbook of Financial Literacy", Springer Science and Business Media LLC, 2016 Publication www.researchgate.net Internet Source www.semanticscholar.org Exclude matches Exclude quotes On < 1%

PLAGIARISM CHECK RESULT GPT ZERO



This text is most likely to be written by a human

There is a **1%** probability this text was written by AI

THE IMPACT OF FINANCIAL LITERACY ON HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain

Bachelor of Management Degree (B.M)

By:

Name:Zhao chenyuan

ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyse the impact of financial literacy on household decision-making. Financial literacy refers to an individual's knowledge and understanding of financial concepts and the ability to apply these skills in making sound financial decisions. To get the sample for this study, a purposive sampling technique was used as the sampling method. Purposive sampling involves selecting individuals or households based on certain criteria that are consistent with the research objectives. To obtain data for research, the researcher uses interview techniques as a data collection method. The interviews provide an opportunity for participants to express their thoughts, experiences, and attitudes, thereby providing rich qualitative insights into their financial decision-making process. Through open-ended questioning techniques, researchers can dig deeper into participants' perspectives, motivations, and reasons behind their financial choices. The data obtained from the interviews were processed using document analysis techniques. The result of this research showed that financial literacy has a strong correlation between the level of financial literacy and the nature of financial decisions made. Those with higher financial literacy levels demonstrated a broader range of financial strategies and a better understanding of complex financial instruments. Conversely, those with lower levels of financial literacy tended towards simpler, more conservative financial strategies.

Keywords: Financial Literacy, Financial decision, making, Investment, Saving, Retirement

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the author would like to express deepest gratitude to Mam Genoveva and Sir Pandu for all the help, and encouragement so that finally the author can complete the writing of the thesis entitled "The Effect of Financial Literacy on Household Decision Making". This thesis is a requirement to complete the Bachelor program (S1) in the Undergraduate Program at the Faculty of Business, Department of Management, President University.

During the process of preparing and writing this thesis, the author realizes that without the prayers, support, guidance, and assistance from various parties, the writing of this thesis would not have been completed. Therefore, on this occasion, the author would like to express his appreciation and gratitude to:

- The honourable, Dr., Dra. Genoveva Claudia, MM as Head of the Management Study Program, Faculty of Business, President University, and all the lecturers at the Business Faculty of President University
- 2. The honourable, Sir Pandu Adi Cakranegara, S.E, M.Sc.Fi, MBA, DBA. as the author's thesis advisor who has provided guidance, direction, advice, and time to the author.
- 3. My Parents, My Father and Mother who always encourage and support on me.
- 4. Thank you to all people who are always there for me in my university life, the people that helped me very much and solved my problems during my thesis writing.

TABLE OF CONTENT

PAN	IEL O	OF EXAMINERS APPROVAL	ii
STA	TEM	ENT OF ORIGINALITY	iii
SCII	ENTI	FIC PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST	iv
ADV	/ISOI	R APPROVAL FOR PUBLICATION	v
PLA	GIAI	RISM CHECK RESULT	vi
PLA	GIAI	RISM CHECK RESULT GPT ZERO	vii
ABS	TRA	CT	viii
ACF	KNOV	VLEDGEMENT	ix
LIST	ΓOF	TABLES	xii
LIST	ΓOF	FIGURES	iii
CHA	APTE	R 1	1
	1.1	Background of the Problem	1
	1.2	Problem Statement	2
	1.3	Research Questions	3
	1.4	Outline of the research	3
CHA	APTE	R 2	5
	2.1	Literature review	5
	2.1.1	Saving decision	5
	2.1.2	Investment decision	6
	2.1.3	Retirement decision	7
	2.1.4	Financial literacy	8
	2.2	Hypothesis development	10
	2.3	Previous research	11
	2.4	Framework analysis design	14
	2.5	Research Gap	15
CHA	APTE	R 3	16
	3.1	Research Method	16
	3.1.1	Type of research method:	16
	3.2	Setting of Research	17
	3.3	Time of the research	17
	3.4	Data Collection	18
	3.5	Data Collection Techniques	18
	3.5.1	Primary Data Sources	18
	3.6	Data collection tools	19

	3.7	Sampling technique	20
	3.7.1	Sample Size	21
	3.8	Data Validity	21
	3.9	Data Analysis Technique	21
CH	APTE	R 4	23
	4.1	Profile of the respondents	23
	4.2	Result & Analysis	24
	4.2.1	Saving decision	24
	4.2.2	Investment decision & retirement plan	25
CH	APTE	R 5	29
	5.1	Conclusion	29
	5.2	Implications	300
	5.3	Limitations & Future Direction	30
REI	FERE	NCES	.322
API	PEND	IX	.355

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Previous Research	13
Tabel 4. 1 Respondent Information	23

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1 Indonesia's Financial Literacy Index 2013 - 2019, OJK (2020)	1
Figure 2. 1 Framework analysis design	14
Figure 3. 1 Technique of analysis data qualitative according to Milesand Hubermen (Sugiyono, 2007: p. 333 - 345)	22