



**COMPARISON OF PREMIUM CALCULATION WITH
MORTALITY TABLE AND MODIFIED DE MOIVRE
METHOD ON N YEAR TERM LIFE INSURANCE**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain

Sarjana Aktuaria

By

Edward Anthony Widodo

021202000014

**FACULTY OF BUSINESS
ACTUARIAL SCIENCE STUDY PROGRAM
CIKARANG
AUGUST, 2023**

PANEL OF EXAMINERS

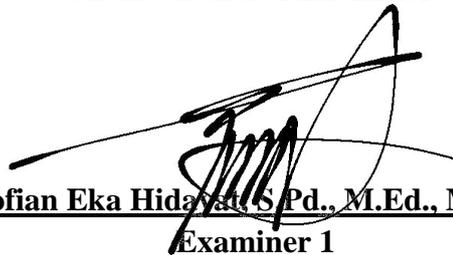
APPROVAL SHEET

The Panel of Examiners declare that the thesis entitled “**Comparison of Premium Calculation with Mortality Table and Modified De Moivre Method on N Year Term Life Insurance**” that was submitted by **Edward Anthony Widodo** majoring in Actuarial Science from the Faculty of Business was assessed and approved to have passed the Oral Examinations on August 23rd, 2023.



Dr. Dadang Amir Hamzah, M.Si.

Chair – Panel of Examiners



Agus Sofian Eka Hidayat, S.Pd., M.Ed., M.Sc., ASAI

Examiner 1

Promoted by,



Fauziah Nur Fahirah Sudding,

S.Pd., M.Si.

Thesis Advisor

Recommended by,



Maria Yus Trinity Irsan, S.Si.,

M.Si.

Head of Actuarial Science
Study Program

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

In my capacity as an active student of President University and as the author of the undergraduate thesis/final project/business plan stated below:

Name : Edward Anthony Widodo

Student ID number : 021202000014

Study Program : Actuarial Science

Faculty : Business

I hereby declare that my undergraduate thesis/final project/business plan entitled "**Comparison of Premium Calculation with Mortality Table and Modified De Moivre Method on N Year Term Life Insurance**" is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, an original piece of work based on sound academic principles. If there is any plagiarism, including but not limited to Artificial Intelligence plagiarism, is detected in this undergraduate thesis/final project/business plan, I am willing to be personally responsible for the consequences of these acts of plagiarism, and accept the sanctions against these acts in accordance with the rules and policies of President University.

I also declare that this work, either in whole or in part, has not been submitted to another university to obtain a degree.

Cikarang, Indonesia, July 27th 2023



Edward Anthony Widodo

ADVISOR APPROVAL FOR JOURNAL/INSTITUTION'S REPOSITORY

As an academic community member of the President's University, I, the undersigned:

Advisor Name : Fauziah Nur Fahirah Sudding, S.Pd., M.Si.
Employee ID Number : 0415088904
Study Program : Actuarial Science
Faculty : Business

declare that following thesis:

Title of thesis : Comparison of Premium Calculation with Mortality
Table and Modified De Moivre Method on N Year Term
Life Insurance

Thesis author : Edward Anthony Widodo

Student ID number : 021202000014

will be published in journal/institution's repository/proceeding/unpublished.

Cikarang, Indonesia, August 30th 2023



Fauziah Nur Fahirah Sudding, S.Pd., M.Si.

SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST

As an academic community member of the President's University, I, the undersigned:

Name : Edward Anthony Widodo

Student ID number : 021202000014

Study Program : Actuarial Science

for the purpose of development of science and technology, certify, and approve to give President University a non-exclusive royalty-free right upon my final report with the title:

Comparison of Premium Calculation with Mortality Table and Modified De Moivre Method on N Year Term Life Insurance

With this non-exclusive royalty-free right, President University is entitled to converse, to convert, to manage in a database, to maintain, and to publish my final report. There are to be done with the obligation from President University to mention my name as the copyright owner of my final report.

This statement I made in truth.

Cikarang, Indonesia, August 30th 2023



Edward Anthony Widodo

PLAGIARISM REPORT

Turnitin Originality Report

Processed on: 26-Jul-2023 10:43 WIB
ID: 213693607
Word Count: 10201
Submitted: 1

Similarity Index	Similarity by Source
8%	Internet Sources: 3% Publications: 6% Student Papers: 2%

COMPARISON OF PREMIUM CALCULATION WITH MORTALITY TABLE AND MODIFIED DE MOIVRE METHOD ON N YEAR TERM LIFE INSURANCE By Edward Anthony Widodo

1% match (D. J. Sari, D. Lestari, S. Devila. "Pricing life insurance premiums using Cox regression model", AIP Publishing, 2019)
[D. J. Sari, D. Lestari, S. Devila. "Pricing life insurance premiums using Cox regression model", AIP Publishing, 2019](#)

1% match (Hans U. Gerber. "Life Insurance Mathematics", Springer Science and Business Media LLC, 1995)
[Hans U. Gerber. "Life Insurance Mathematics", Springer Science and Business Media LLC, 1995](#)

1% match ()

[Pratiwi, Elsa Anna, Ningtyas, Fitri Indah, Kamilia, Ratna Nur Aini, Agila Nabilia, Zahwa Acila Nabilia, Prabowo, Agung. "De Moivre Law Application for the Construction of Mortality Tables Based on Indonesian Mortality Tables 2019", Research Collaboration Community \(RCC\), 2022](#)

< 1% match ()

[Taraty, Ingridiani Millennia, Satyahadewi, Neva, Perdana, Hendra, Tamtama, Ray, Aprizkiyandari, Siti. "NET SINGLE PREMIUM ON CRITICAL ILLNESS INSURANCE WITH MULTI-STATE MODEL", Universitas Pattimura, 2023](#)

< 1% match (József Banyár. "Life insurance", Corvinus University of Budapest, 2021)

[József Banyár. "Life insurance", Corvinus University of Budapest, 2021](#)

< 1% match (Internet from 07-May-2020)

<https://pt.scribd.com/document/365473490/A-K-Gupta-T-Varga-auth-An-Introduction-to-Actuarial-Mathematics-pdf>

< 1% match (Ralf Korn, Bernd Luderer. "Money and Mathematics", Springer Science and Business Media LLC, 2021)

[Ralf Korn, Bernd Luderer. "Money and Mathematics", Springer Science and Business Media LLC, 2021](#)

< 1% match (student papers from 31-Aug-2018)

[Submitted to University College London on 2018-08-31](#)

< 1% match (student papers from 23-Apr-2018)

[Submitted to University College London on 2018-04-23](#)

< 1% match (Shailaja Deshmukh. "Multiple Decrement Models in Insurance", Springer Nature, 2012)

[Shailaja Deshmukh. "Multiple Decrement Models in Insurance", Springer Nature, 2012](#)

< 1% match (student papers from 03-May-2013)

[Submitted to University of Leeds on 2013-05-03](#)

< 1% match (student papers from 29-Nov-2019)

[Submitted to University of Leeds on 2019-11-29](#)

< 1% match (Submitted to Universitas Pelita Harapan)

[Submitted to Universitas Pelita Harapan](#)

< 1% match (student papers from 10-Dec-2015)

[Submitted to London Metropolitan University on 2015-12-10](#)

< 1% match ()

[Lian, Bukman, Putra, Muhammad Juliansyah. "Higher Education Dynamic Archives Management \(A Case Study of Universitas PGRI Palembang\)", Universitas PGRI Palembang, 2022](#)

< 1% match ("Continuous Random Variables", Intuitive Probability and Random Processes Using Matlab®, 2006)

["Continuous Random Variables", Intuitive Probability and Random Processes Using Matlab®, 2006](#)

< 1% match (Internet from 12-Dec-2022)

<https://www.devotion.greenvest.co.id/index.php/dev/article/download/157/342>

< 1% match (Roger Faust, Hato Schmeiser, Alexandra Zemp. "A performance analysis of participating life insurance contracts", Zeitschrift für die gesamte Versicherungswissenschaft, 2011)

[Roger Faust, Hato Schmeiser, Alexandra Zemp. "A performance analysis of participating life insurance contracts", Zeitschrift für die gesamte Versicherungswissenschaft, 2011](#)

< 1% match (Diana-Andrada Filip, Dorina Lazár. "The premium of inflation-indexed life insurances for the Romanian life table", Transition Studies Review, 2008)

[Diana-Andrada Filip, Dorina Lazár. "The premium of inflation-indexed life insurances for the Romanian life table", Transition Studies Review, 2008](#)

< 1% match (Neva Satyahadewi, Hani Dwi Retnani, Hendra Perdana, Ray Tamtama, Siti Aprizkiyandari. "PREMIUMS CALCULATION OF TERMINAL ILLNESS INSURANCE", BAREKENG: Jurnal Ilmu Matematika dan Terapan, 2023)

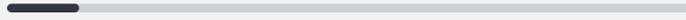
[Neva Satyahadewi, Hani Dwi Retnani, Hendra Perdana, Ray Tamtama, Siti Aprizkiyandari. "PREMIUMS CALCULATION OF TERMINAL ILLNESS INSURANCE", BAREKENG: Jurnal Ilmu Matematika dan Terapan, 2023](#)

< 1% match (AICPA. "Glossary", Wiley, 2018)

[AICPA. "Glossary", Wiley, 2018](#)

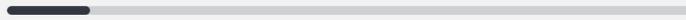
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE REPORT

Average Perplexity Score: 104.452



A document's perplexity is a measurement of the randomness of the text

Burstiness Score: 120.338



A document's burstiness is a measurement of the variation in perplexity

Your sentence with the highest perplexity, "At first, life insurance firm frequently have trouble raising money.", has a perplexity of: 642

ABSTRACT

In Indonesia, the insurance firm usually calculate the premiums by Indonesia Mortality Table. But, there are several method to calculate the premiums like De Moivre Method. De Moivre Method is a method to calculate the probability of survival and dies from an uniform distribution. This method is simpler method than others but the result is very far with Indonesia Mortality Table. The author wanted the De Moivre Method can run in Indonesia by equalizing the probability values by Modified De Moivre Method. This method is almost same with De Moivre Method but there is an alpha value as a parameter. The author compared and equalied the probability of survival between the Indonesia Mortality Table 2019 and Modified De Moivre Method by adjusting the alpha values. Therefore, Modified De Moivre can run in Indonesia. The author used the median and harmonic mean to find the alpha value. Median is a measure to find the central point from increasing order of size sample and harmonic mean is a measure to find the average where it is sensitive with small value. This study used term life insurance because this type has a low premium. From this study, it can be concluded that the cheaper premium is the Modified De Moivre Harmonic Alpha Value Method and the most expensive is the Modified De Moivre Median Alpha Value Method because the harmonic alpha value is smaller than others. The smaller of alpha value, then the survival probability will increase, the dies probability will decrease, and the premium will decrease.

Keywords: *Harmonic Mean, Indonesia Mortality Table, Median, Modified De Moivre, Premium, Term Life Insurance*

ABSTRAK

Di Indonesia, perusahaan asuransi biasanya menghitung premi berdasarkan Tabel Mortalitas Indonesia. Namun ada beberapa metode untuk menghitung premi seperti Metode De Moivre. Metode De Moivre merupakan metode untuk menghitung peluang bertahan hidup dan mati dari *uniform distribution*. Cara ini lebih sederhana dibandingkan cara lain namun hasilnya sangat jauh dengan Tabel Mortalitas Indonesia. Penulis ingin Metode De Moivre dapat berjalan di Indonesia dengan menyamakan nilai probabilitas dengan Metode Modified De Moivre. Cara ini hampir sama dengan Metode De Moivre namun terdapat nilai α sebagai parameternya. Penulis membandingkan dan menyamakan probabilitas kelangsungan hidup antara Tabel Mortalitas Indonesia 2019 dan Metode Modified De Moivre dengan menyesuaikan nilai α . Maka, Modified De Moivre dapat berjalan di Indonesia. Penulis menggunakan median dan rata-rata harmonik untuk mencari nilai α . Median adalah ukuran untuk mencari titik pusat dari penambahan ukuran sampel dan rata-rata harmonik adalah ukuran untuk mencari rata-rata yang sensitif dengan nilai yang kecil. Penelitian ini menggunakan asuransi jiwa berjangka karena jenis ini memiliki premi yang rendah. Dari penelitian ini dapat disimpulkan bahwa premi yang lebih murah adalah Metode Modified De Moivre dengan nilai α rata-rata harmonik dan yang paling mahal adalah Metode Modified De Moivre dengan nilai median α karena nilai α harmoniknya lebih kecil dibandingkan yang lain. Semakin kecil nilai α maka probabilitas kelangsungan hidup akan meningkat, probabilitas kematian akan menurun, dan premi akan menurun.

Kata Kunci: Asuransi Jiwa Berjangka, Median, Modified De Moivre, Premi, Rata-rata Harmonic, Tabel Mortalitas Indonesia.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, the researcher would like to express her deepest gratitude to the almighty God Jesus Christ for the countless blessings so that the researcher has finally completed this thesis. The researcher wishes to convey her sincerest gratitude to the following people:

1. The researcher's parents and family for their endless love, care and mental support which following his in every step of his life.
2. Mrs. Maria Yus Trinity Irsan, S.Si., M.Si. as the Head of Actuarial Science Study Program for the continuous guidance throughout study which immensely helped his.
3. Dr. Dadang Amir Hamzah, as the researcher's academic advisor while the researcher is studying.
4. Mrs. Fauziah Nur Fahirah Sudding, S.Pd., M.Si., the researcher's thesis advisor who had given his a great guidance through the whole process by giving advices, comments, and corrections.
5. Agus Sofian Eka Hidayat, S. Pd., M. Ed., M. Sc., ASAI and Dr. Dadang Amir Hamzah, M. Si. as the researcher's thesis examiners who had given valuable advices, revision and suggestions.
6. All respected lecturers of Actuarial Science President University for their great patience and unconditional cooperation.
7. The researcher's fellow students who support the researcher, Celine Alvina, Didik Wibowo, Filemon Febrian, Juliano Victor Christian Medellu, Michelle Novia, Ni Made Wulan Susanti, Sellina Lidya, Staenly, Vania Chrestella Pranata, and Veldelen Yaphira for accompanied her through years with the laughter, motivation, and joyful moments.

Those who contributed directly or indirectly for their support throughout the study.

TABLE OF CONTENT

PANEL OF EXAMINERS	i
APPROVAL SHEET	i
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	ii
ADVISOR APPROVAL FOR	iii
JOURNAL/INSTITUTION’S REPOSITORY	iii
SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST	iv
PLAGIARISM REPORT	v
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE REPORT	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
ABSTRAK	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	x
TABLE OF FIGURE	xiii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Research Background.....	1
1.2. Research Question.....	3
1.3. Research Objective.....	3
1.4. Research Scope and Limitation.....	4
1.5. Research Benefit.....	4
1.6. Research Outline.....	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	6
2.1. Insurance.....	6
2.2. Life Insurance.....	6
2.3. Term Life Insurance.....	7
2.4. Whole Life Insurance.....	8
2.5. Pure Endowment.....	8
2.6. Endowment Insurance.....	8

2.7.	Unit Link Insurance	9
2.8.	Interest	9
2.9.	Random Variable	11
2.9.1.	Probability Density Function	11
2.9.2.	Cumulative Distribution Function	12
2.10.	Survival Model.....	12
2.10.1.	The Age-at-Failure Random Variable	12
2.10.2.	The Time-to-Failure Random Variable	14
2.10.3.	Curtate Future Lifetime	16
2.11.	The Uniform Distribution.....	16
2.12.	De Moivre Method	17
2.13.	Modified De Moivre Method	18
2.14.	Mortality table	19
2.15.	Commutation Symbols	20
2.16.	Annuity.....	21
2.16.1.	Annuity Immediate	22
2.16.2.	Annuity Due.....	23
2.17.	Life Annuity	23
2.18.	Actuarial Present Value of Benefit.....	24
2.18.1.	N -year Term Life Insurance.....	24
2.18.2.	Pure Endowment.....	25
2.18.3.	Endowment Insurance.....	25
2.19.	Discrete Benefit Premium	27
2.20.	Application of Commutation Symbol	27
2.21.	Median.....	29
2.22.	Harmonic Mean.....	29
2.23.	Root Mean Square Error	30
2.24.	Research Gap.....	30
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY		32
3.1.	Types of Research.....	32
3.2.	Data	32

3. 3.	Variables and Variable Operational Definitions.....	32
3. 4.	Tools	33
3. 5.	Data Processing Flowchart	33
CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS AND RESULT		34
4.1.	Calculate The Premiums by Mortality Table.....	34
4. 1. 1.	Calculating The Value of Commutation Symbol	34
4. 1. 2.	Calculating The Initial Future Annuity.....	36
4. 1. 3.	Calculating The Single Net Premium For Term Life Insurance.....	37
4. 1. 4.	Calculating The Annual Net Premium For Term Life Insurance	37
4.2.	Calculate The Premiums by Modified De Moivre Method	38
4. 2. 1.	Calculate The Alpha Value	38
4. 2. 2.	Calculating The Initial Future Annuity.....	41
4. 2. 3.	Calculating The Single Net Premium For Term Life Insurance.....	42
4. 2. 4.	Calculating The Annual Net Premium For Term Life Insurance	43
4.3.	Comparison The Annual Net Premium	45
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....		46
5.1.	Conclusion	46
5.2.	Recommendation	46
REFERENCES		48
APPENDIX		50

TABLE OF FIGURE

Figure 3.1 Flowchart of Processing 33

LIST OF TABLES

Table 4. 1 Probability of survival for De Moivre Method.....	38
Table 4. 2 Equate table between Mortality Table 2019 and Modified De Moivre.....	39
Table 4. 3 Comparison the annual net premium.....	45