



**REPUBLIC INDONESIA'S
PRACTICES ON BLUE
ECONOMY PRINCIPLES IN PROTECTING THE
SEA OF SULAWESI FROM ILLEGAL,
UNREPORTED AND U NREGULATED FISHING
(2015 2019)**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**Submitted as one of the requirements to
obtain
Sarjana Sosial**

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FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS STUDY PROGRAM

CIKARANG

SEPTEMBER 2021

PLAGIARISM CHECK RESULT

REPUBLIC INDONESIA'S PRACTICES ON BLUE ECONOMY PRINCIPLES
IN PROTECTING THE SEA OF SULAWESI FROM ILLEGAL,
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ABSTRACT

Indonesia as the largest archipelagic state have a vast territorial water that are very resourceful whether renewable and unrenewable resources. Yet, the insecurity to its maritime domain exists in many forms, one of many insecurities that faced by Indonesia is the issue of Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing or IUU Fishing. Not only harming the sustainability but IUU Fishing may also resulted in smuggling, piracy and other harming activities. Sea of Sulawesi has become a red zone for IUU Fishing activities done by both foreign and national fishing vessels. This study will discuss further how Indonesia implement the Blue Economy Principles as the protection from IUU Fishing especially in the Sea of Sulawesi. This study uses the methodology of Maritime Security introduce by Christian Buerger and using other literature to support the study. Through the research, writer have concluded that Indonesia have implement the Blue Economy Principle through the prohibition of fishing gear such as trawls and seine nets and making the zoning plan to conserve the water areas to protect the ecosystem and prevent overfishing. Not only issuing regulations to deter IUU Fishing, but Indonesia also projects its power capacity through the monitoring activities of SATGAS 115 and sinking the IUU Fishing vessels through the court decision

Keywords: IUU Fishing, Blue Economy, Sea of Sulawesi

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LIST OF ACRONYMS

APEC	Asian Pacific Economic Community
ASEAN	Association of South-east Asia Nation
BAKAMLA	Badan Keamanan Laut
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organizations
GT	Gross Tonnes
IORA	Indian Ocean Rim Association
IPOA-IUU	International Plan of Action to deter Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing
IUU	Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing
JPWG-MOC	Joint Permanent Working Group on Maritime Ocean Concern
KIA	Kapal Ikan Asing
KII	Kapal Ikan Indonesia
KKL	Kawasan Konservasi Laut
KKKL	Kawasan Konservasi Kelautan Lainnya
KKM	Kawasan Konservasi Maritim
KKP	Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan
KKPD	Kawasan Konservasi Perairan Daerah
PCP	Provisional Common Point
POLRI	Polisi Republik Indonesia
PTSB	Provisional Territorial Sea Boundaries
RENSTRA	Rencana Strategis
RMFO	Regional Management Fishery Organization
RPJMN	Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional
RPJPN	Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Nasional
RZWP3K	Rencana Zonasi Wilayah Pesisir dan Pulau-pulau Kecil
TNA	Training Needs Analysis
UN	United Nations
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
WP3K	Wilayah Pesisir dan Pulau-pulau Kecil
WPPNRI	Wilayah Pengelolaan Perikanan Negara Republik Indonesia