



**THE ROLE OF UNITED NATIONS IN PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO
SUPPORT RECONCILIATION AND JUSTICE FOR RWANDAN
PEOPLE AFTER GENOCIDE IN 1999 - 2002**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

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Sarjana Sosial (S.sos)**

**By:
Andi Enrico Maulana
016201900110**

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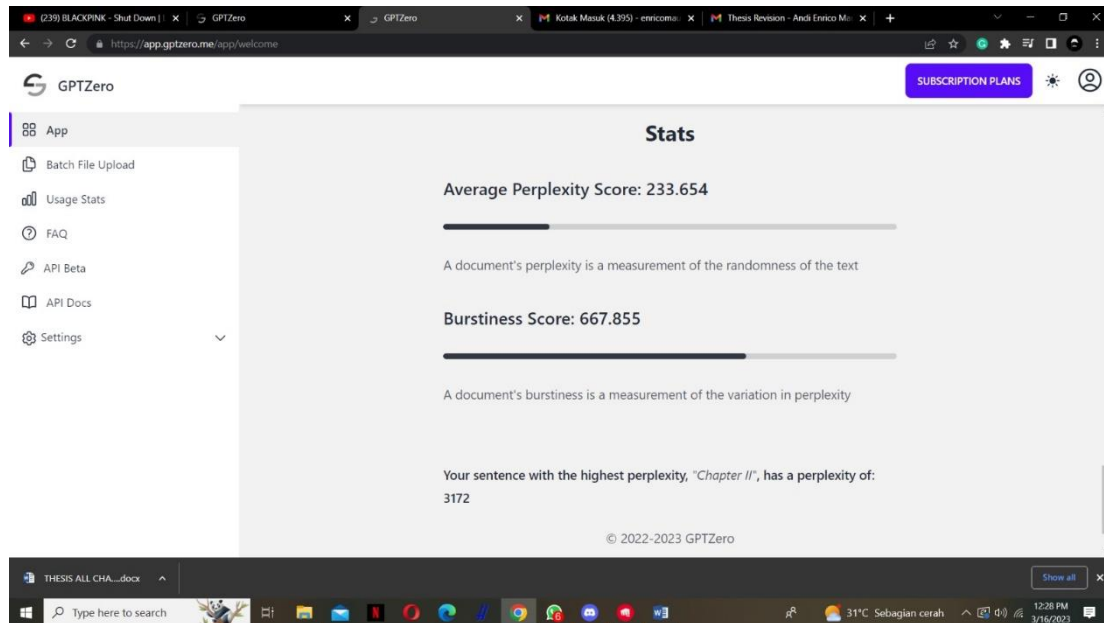
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ABSTRACT

The occurrence of ethnic massacres in Rwanda which became one of the acts of genocide has caused serious violations of human rights which the violation drew a response from international organizations namely the United Nations to provide a follow-up to the incident based on the convention that approves the provision of punishment for every act of genocide, so that, the Rwandan genocide is a source of problems that make a big reason for the establishment of a reconciliation system by the Rwandan Patriotic Front to restore unity of good relations in the social environment by giving the right to justice to victims and perpetrators of genocide. The objective of this study is to find out how the United Nations provided assistance to Rwanda to support the reconciliation process in 1999 to 2002. This study uses qualitative methods to analyze the data that has been collected to answer the problems in this study. The research found that this study showed the United Nations passed resolution 955 to establish the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) with the aim of providing justice to the perpetrators of genocide which became one of the important points to support the reconciliation process.

Keywords: *Genocide, Reconciliation, Justice and Crimes against Humanity, International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, United Nations.*

ABSTRAK

Kejadian pembantaian suku di Rwanda yang menjadi salah satu tindakan genosida telah menyebabkan pelanggaran serius hak asasi manusia yang dimana pelanggaran tersebut menarik respon dari organisasi internasional yaitu Perserikatan bangsa bangsa untuk memberikan tindak lanjut atas kejadian tersebut berdasarkan konvensi yang menyetujui pemberian hukuman kepada setiap tindakan genosida, sehingga, genosida Rwanda menjadi sumber masalah yang menjadikan alasan besar didirikannya sistem rekonsiliasi oleh Rwandan Patriotic Front untuk mengembalikan persatuan hubungan baik di lingkungan sosial dengan memberikan hak keadilan kepada korban dan pelaku genosida. Objektif dari penelitian ini untuk mengetahui bagaimana Perserikatan bangsa bangsa memberikan bantuan kepada Rwanda untuk mendukung proses rekonsiliasi pada tahun 1999 sampai 2002. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode qualitative untuk menganalisis data yang telah dikumpulkan untuk menjawab permasalahan pada penelitian ini. Hasil penelitian ini sendiri menunjukkan Perserikatan bangsa-bangsa mengeluarkan resolusi 955 untuk mendirikan International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) dengan tujuan untuk memberikan keadilan kepada para pelaku genosida yang menjadi salah satu point penting untuk mendukung proses rekonsiliasi.

Kata kunci: *Genosida, Rekonsiliasi, Keadilan dan Kejahatan terhadap Kemanusiaan, Pengadilan Pidana Internasional untuk Rwanda, Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa.*

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TABLE OF CONTENT

PANEL OF EXAMINER APPROVAL SHEET	ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iii
SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST.....	iv
ADVISOR’S APPROVAL FOR PUBLICATION.....	v
TURNITIN CHECK RESULT	vi
AI – GPT ZERO CHECK RESULT.....	vii
ABSTRACT.....	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
LIST OF TABLES.....	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF ACRONYMS	xiii
Chapter I.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
INTRODUCTION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
I.1. Background of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
I.2. Literature Review	Error! Bookmark not defined.
I.3. Problem Identification.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
I.4. Research Question.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
I.5. Research Objective and Significance of the Study....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
I.6. Theoretical Framework	Error! Bookmark not defined.
I.7. Research Methodology.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
I.8. Scope and Limitation of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
I.9. Research Structure.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
I.10. Definition of term	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chapter II	Error! Bookmark not defined.
THE ORIGIN OF THE CAUSES OF INTERTRIBAL CONFLICTS THAT LED TO GENOCIDE.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
II.1. The history of the tribes living in Rwanda Tutsi, Hutu, and Twa.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
II.2. Cause conflicts between tribes.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
II.3. The Outbreak of the Genocide Occurred on April 6 - July 15, 1994.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

Chapter III	Error! Bookmark not defined.
THE ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AT THE TIME OF GENOCIDE HAD ENDED WHICH CREATED THE “ICTR” IN SUPPORTING RECONCILIATION PROCESS	Error! Bookmark not defined.
III.1. The establishment and implementation of the ICTR from the United Nations to provide justice to the perpetrators of genocide	Error! Bookmark not defined.
III.2. The Analysis of United Nations as International Organizations in providing assistance to support Rwanda reconciliations	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chapter IV	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CONCLUSION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
References	Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 - The analysis of 3 actions from United Nations in supporting Rwanda Reconciliation.....	43
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LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1 - Rwanda Location in Africa Region.....	19
Figure 2 - This picture from International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals: Individuals Indicted by The ICTR.....	41

LIST OF ACRONYMS

ICC	= International Criminal Court
ICTR	= International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
IO	= International Organization
MRND	= Mouvement Revolutionaire Nationale pour leDeveloppement
NURC	= National Unity and Reconciliation Commission
OECD	= Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
PARMEHUTU	= Parti du Mouvement de l'Emancipation Hutu
RPF	= Rwandan Patriotic Front
RPA	= Rwandan Patriotic Army
SDG	= Sustainable Development Goal
UNAR	= Union Nationale Rwandaise
UN	= United Nations
UNSC	= United Nations Security Council
UNAMIR	= United Nations Assistance Mission for Rwanda