

## References

- Ackerman, J. E., & O'Sullivan, E. (2002). *Practice and Procedure of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia*. The Hague, Netherlands: Kluwer Law International.
- Retrieved from  
[https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=N3veJDrdtZEC&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=international+criminal+tribunal+for+rwanda&ots=HEjvmmXOSc&sig=nm7ivliJYSiBY\\_8-WhH4zF1z4f0&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q=international%20criminal%20tribunal%20for%20rwanda&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=N3veJDrdtZEC&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=international+criminal+tribunal+for+rwanda&ots=HEjvmmXOSc&sig=nm7ivliJYSiBY_8-WhH4zF1z4f0&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=international%20criminal%20tribunal%20for%20rwanda&f=false)
- Amann, D. M. (1999). Prosecutor v. Akayesu. Case ICTR-96-4-T . (B. H. Oxann, Ed.) *The American Journal of International Law*, 2. doi:<https://doi.org/10.2307/2997961>
- Bagaskara, A. M. (2018). Kerjasama Pemerintah Indonesia dan ECPAT dalam Menangani Permasalahan Child Trafficking di Indonesia. *Journal of International Relations*, 4(3), 2.
- Retrieved from <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jihi/article/view/21045/19696>
- Banjarani, D. R., Tahar, A. M., & Aini, D. C. (2017). Comparison Study of Institutional and Jurisdictional of International Criminal Tribunal for The former Yugoslavia (ICTY) and The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) with International Criminal Court (ICC). *Development Centre Research of Law and Scientific Publication of the Faculty of Law*, 48.
- Retrieved from <https://jurnal.fh.unila.ac.id/index.php/cepalo/article/download/1754/1471>
- Barata. (2020, September 4). *The 1960 Commune Elections*. Retrieved from Amateka y'u Rwanda:  
<https://uk.amateka.net/the-1960-commune-elections/>
- Barata. (2020, September 4). *The Hutu Uprising of November 1959*. Retrieved from Amateka y'u Rwanda: <https://uk.amateka.net/the-hutu-uprising-of-november-1959/>
- Barkin, J. S. (2006). *International Organization: Theories and Institutions* (First edition: March 2006 ed.). New york, Hounds mills, Basingtoke, Hampshire, United States: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Retrieved from <https://stackofideas.files.wordpress.com/2012/02/j->

- \_samuel\_barkin\_international\_organization\_thebookfi-org.pdf
- Barkin, J. S. (2006). *International Organization: Theories and Institutions* (First edition: March 2006 ed.). New York, Houndsills, Basingtoke, Hampshire, United States: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Retrieved from [https://stackofideas.files.wordpress.com/2012/02/j-samuel\\_barkin\\_international\\_organization\\_thebookfi-org.pdf](https://stackofideas.files.wordpress.com/2012/02/j-samuel_barkin_international_organization_thebookfi-org.pdf)
- BBC. (2013, September 17). *Rwanda election: RPF wins parliamentary landslide*. Retrieved from [bbc.com: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-24132887](https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-24132887)
- BBC. (2018, December 26). *Rwanda genocide: Habyarimana plane shooting probe dropped*. Retrieved from [bbc.com: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-46687492](https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-46687492)
- BBC News. (2003, July 28). *Idi Amin: Your thoughts*. Retrieved from [news.bbc.co.uk: http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/talking\\_point/3082407.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/talking_point/3082407.stm)
- Blackie, L. E., & Hitchcott, N. (2018, June). 'I am Rwandan': Unity and Reconciliation in Post-Genocide Rwanda. *International Association of Genocide Scholars*, 12(1), 24. Retrieved from <https://digitalcommons.usf.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1480&context=gsp>
- Carabaño, Á. O., & Ursúa, M. P. (2021, June 10). Forgiving a Genocide: Reconciliation Processes between Hutu and Tutsi in Rwanda. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 52(5), 428 - 429. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177/00220221211020438>
- Carney, J. J. (2013). *RWANDA BEFORE THE GENOCIDE: Catholic Politics and Ethnic Discourse in the Late Colonial Era*. Madison Avenue, New York, United States : Oxford University Press . Retrieved from [https://archive.org/stream/J.J.CarneyRwandaBeforeTheGenocideCatholicPoliticsAndEthnicDiscourseInTheLateColo/J.J.%20Carney%20-%20Rwanda%20Before%20the%20Genocide\\_%20Catholic%20Politics%20and%20Ethnic%20Discourse%20in%20the%20Late%20Colonial%20Era%20%282013](https://archive.org/stream/J.J.CarneyRwandaBeforeTheGenocideCatholicPoliticsAndEthnicDiscourseInTheLateColo/J.J.%20Carney%20-%20Rwanda%20Before%20the%20Genocide_%20Catholic%20Politics%20and%20Ethnic%20Discourse%20in%20the%20Late%20Colonial%20Era%20%282013)
- Chrétien, J. P. (2003). *The Great Lakes of Africa: Two Thousand Years of History*. Zone Books.
- Cohen, J. (2007). *One Hundred Days of Silence: America and The Rwanda Genocide*. Maryland:

- Rowman & Littlefield Publisher. Retrieved from  
[https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=sni3Vz9aHHcC&oi=fnd&pg=PR11&dq=rwanda+genocide&ots=6OQ7D9YdOm&sig=Ve0CiJjrLcElec6gZLpkrOzhPKM&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q=International&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=sni3Vz9aHHcC&oi=fnd&pg=PR11&dq=rwanda+genocide&ots=6OQ7D9YdOm&sig=Ve0CiJjrLcElec6gZLpkrOzhPKM&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=International&f=false)
- Cornelesz, A. T. (2018, August). kedudukan organisasi internasional sebagai wadah kerjasama antara negara menurut kajian hukum internasional. *Journal Lex Et Societatis*, VI(6), 21.  
doi:<https://doi.org/10.35796/les.v6i6.21393>
- Cornelesz, A. T. (2018, August). kedudukan organisasi internasional sebagai wadah kerjasama antara negara menurut kajian hukum internasional. *Journal Lex Et Societatis*, VI(6), 21.  
doi:<https://doi.org/10.35796/les.v6i6.21393>
- Council, S. (1993). *Resolution 872 (1993)*. United Nations. Retrieved from <https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N93/540/63/PDF/N9354063.pdf?OpenElement>
- Council, S. (1994). *Resolution 912 (1994)*. United Nations. Retrieved from <https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N94/190/85/PDF/N9419085.pdf?OpenElement>
- Crockett, S. (2012, February 7). The Role of International Organisations in World Politics.  
*academia.edu*, 3. Retrieved from  
[https://www.academia.edu/15034369/The\\_Role\\_of\\_International\\_Organisations\\_in\\_World\\_Politics](https://www.academia.edu/15034369/The_Role_of_International_Organisations_in_World_Politics)
- Crockett, S. (2017, February 7). The Role of International Organisations in World Politics.  
*Academia.edu*, 1 - 3. Retrieved from  
[https://www.academia.edu/15034369/The\\_Role\\_of\\_International\\_Organisations\\_in\\_World\\_Politics](https://www.academia.edu/15034369/The_Role_of_International_Organisations_in_World_Politics)
- Crockett, S. (2017, February 7). The Role of International Organisations in World Politics.  
*Academia.edu*, 1 - 3. Retrieved from  
[https://www.academia.edu/15034369/The\\_Role\\_of\\_International\\_Organisations\\_in\\_World\\_Politics](https://www.academia.edu/15034369/The_Role_of_International_Organisations_in_World_Politics)

- Cruvellier, T. (2006). *Court of Remorse: Inside the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda*. London: The Anonymous Fund of The College of Letters and Science at The University of Wisconsin-Madison. Retrieved from  
[https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=SdLncNyrsgC&oi=fnd&pg=PR7&dq=international+criminal+tribunal+for+rwanda&ots=PxVQOBO24D&sig=I9fD72qB-Ug3WyrVSHykrRWZvm8&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q=akayesu&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=SdLncNyrsgC&oi=fnd&pg=PR7&dq=international+criminal+tribunal+for+rwanda&ots=PxVQOBO24D&sig=I9fD72qB-Ug3WyrVSHykrRWZvm8&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=akayesu&f=false)
- Dahir, A. L. (2021, September 26). *Théoneste Bagosora, a Mastermind of Rwanda Genocide, Dies at 80*. Retrieved from The New York Times:  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/09/26/world/africa/theoneste-bagosora-dead.html>
- Dai, X., Snidal, D., & Sampson, M. (2017, November 20). International Cooperation Theory and International Institutions. *International Studies*, 2.  
doi:<https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190846626.013.93>
- Database, A. E. (2011, October 13). *Election in Rwanda*. Retrieved from africanelection:  
<https://africanelections.tripod.com/rw.html>
- Douma, P. (2000). *The Netherlands and Rwanda: A case study on Dutch Foreign Policies and Interventions in the contemporary conflict history of Rwanda*. Hague: Netherlands Institute of International Relations Clingendael. Retrieved from  
[https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/20000600\\_cru\\_paper\\_douma.pdf](https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/20000600_cru_paper_douma.pdf)
- Douma, P. (2000). *The Netherlands and Rwanda: A case study on Dutch Foreign Policies and Interventions in the contemporary conflict history of Rwanda*. Hague: Netherlands Institute of International Relations Clingendael. Retrieved from  
[https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/20000600\\_cru\\_paper\\_douma.pdf](https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/20000600_cru_paper_douma.pdf)
- Eccleston, R., & Woodward, R. (2015, November). Pathologies in International Policy Transfer: The Case of the OECD Tax Transparency Initiative. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis*, 16(3), 217. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13876988.2013.854446>
- Engagement, M. o. (n.d.). *Kwibuka 28: We choose to stay together*. Retrieved from

<https://www.minubumwe.gov.rw/index.php?eID=dumpFile&t=f&f=41628&token=fb24198a8b3160b1f1be28dfb873e00f2585fbe7>

Hitchcott, N. (2015). *Rwanda Genocide Stories*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press. Retrieved from [https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=TTvjDQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=rwanda+genocide&ots=pxjyO9CZbD&sig=9GVAd1Wd6iQuaZWi1E9uOwA1D40&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q=rwanda%20genocide&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=TTvjDQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=rwanda+genocide&ots=pxjyO9CZbD&sig=9GVAd1Wd6iQuaZWi1E9uOwA1D40&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=rwanda%20genocide&f=false)

Hitchcott, N. (2015). *Rwanda Genocide Stories*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press. Retrieved from [https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=TTvjDQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=rwanda+genocide&ots=pxjyO9CZbD&sig=9GVAd1Wd6iQuaZWi1E9uOwA1D40&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q=rwanda%20genocide&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=TTvjDQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=rwanda+genocide&ots=pxjyO9CZbD&sig=9GVAd1Wd6iQuaZWi1E9uOwA1D40&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=rwanda%20genocide&f=false)

Hurst, R. (2009, May 22). *Bahutu Manifesto (1957)*. Retrieved from Blackpast.org:  
<https://www.blackpast.org/global-african-history/bahutu-manifesto-1957/>

In, A. (n.d.). *What is genocide ? Meaning of genocide*. Retrieved from Docsity:  
<https://www.docsity.com/en/what-is-genocide-meaning-of-genocide/5424597/>

International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals. (2019, March). *Key Figures of Cases*. Retrieved from unictr.irmct.org: <https://unictr.irmct.org/sites/unictr.org/files/publications/ictr-key-figures-en.pdf>

International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals. (n.d.). *Individuals indicted by the ICTR*. Retrieved from unictr.irmtc.org: <https://unictr.irmct.org/en/tribunal>

International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals. (n.d.). *Searching for the Fugitives*. Retrieved from irmct.org: <https://www.irmct.org/en/cases/searching-fugitives>

Johnson, B. (2020, February 13). *Why Is There Conflict Between Hutus and Tutsis?* Retrieved from ThoughtCo.: [https://www.thoughtco.com/location-of-conflict-tutsis-and-hutus-3554918#:~:text=Generally%20the%20Hutu%2DTutsi%20strife,class%20farming%20of%20the%20Hutus\).](https://www.thoughtco.com/location-of-conflict-tutsis-and-hutus-3554918#:~:text=Generally%20the%20Hutu%2DTutsi%20strife,class%20farming%20of%20the%20Hutus).)

Justice, I. C. (1971). *Legal Consequences for tate of the continued presence of south africa in nambia*

- (south west africa) notwithstanding security council resolution 276 (1970). Namibia: Advisori opinion, International Court of Justice Reports.
- Kamatali, J. M. (2003, May 2). The Challenge of Linking International Criminal Justice and National Reconciliation: the Case of the ICTR. *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 16(1), 129 - 130. doi:DOI: 10.1017/S0922156503001067
- Kohen, A., Zanchelli, M., & Drake, L. (2011, March 15). Personal and Political Reconciliation in Post-Genocide Rwanda. *Social Justice Research*, 94 - 104. doi:10.1007/s11211-011-0126-7
- Kuperman, A. J. (2003). Explaining the Ultimate Escalation in Rwanda: How and Why Tutsi Rebels Provoked a Retaliatory Genocide. *School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS)*, 16 - 17. Retrieved from <http://gsdrc.org/docs/open/ss12.pdf>
- Lepora, C., & Godin, R. E. (2011). Grading Complicity in Rwandan Refugee Camps. *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, 28(3), 266 - 267. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5930.2011.00536.x
- Lower , M., & Hauschmidt, T. (2014). Propaganda in the Rwandan Genocide. *Human Right Security Center*, 4. Retrieved from <http://www.hscentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/HRCR-2014-Issue-2-No.-1.-Lower-and-Hauschmidt-The-Media-as-a-Tool-of-War.pdf>
- Megwali, A., & Loizides, N. (2010, March). Dilemmas of Justice and Reconciliation: Rwandans and the Gacaca Courts. *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 18(1). doi:10.3366/E0954889009000486
- Misachi, J. (2017, April 25). *Ethnic Groups Of Rwanda*. Retrieved from WorldAtlas: <https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/ethnic-groups-of-rwanda.html>
- Myl, M. (2020, December 30). Reconciliation Processes In Rwanda. The Importance of Tradition and Culture for Transitional Justice. *Adam Mickiewicz University Law Review*, 11, 84 - 85. doi:<https://doi.org/10.14746/ppuam.2020.11.05>
- Nations, U. (2004). *OHCHR: Transitional justice and human rights*. Retrieved from ohchr.org: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/transitional-justice>
- Newbury, C. (1988). Rwanda. De la Feodalite a la Democratie, 1955-1962. Souvenirs d'Un

- Compagnon de la Marche du Rwanda Vers la Democratie et l'Indépendance by Jean-Paul Harroy. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 21(1), 171 - 174.  
doi:<https://doi.org/10.2307/219920>
- News, B. (2011, may 17). *Rwanda: How the genocide happened*. Retrieved from BBC:  
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-13431486>
- Nicharapova, J. (2017, January 18). Theories of International Organizations. *Scribd*, 18. Retrieved from <https://www.slideshare.net/JildizNicharapova/theories-of-international-organizations>
- Novinna, V., & Swardhana, G. M. (2018, March). Yurisdiksi International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda Dalam Mengadili Kejahatan Terhadap Kemanusiaan dan Genosida yang dilakukan oleh Ferdinand Nahimana. *Journal Ilmu Hukum*, 6(2), 3 - 4. Retrieved from <https://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/Kerthanegara/article/view/39133>
- Olanrewaju, Y. (2020). International organizations in Peace and conflict. *The Institute for Peace and Strategic Studies*, 1 - 2. Retrieved from [https://www.academia.edu/44881219/International\\_organizations\\_in\\_Peace\\_and\\_conflict](https://www.academia.edu/44881219/International_organizations_in_Peace_and_conflict)
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). (n.d.). *Triangular Co-operation: Why Does it Matter?* Retrieved from Oecd.org: [https://www.oecd.org/dac/dac-global-relations/\\_Triangular%20Booklet%20A5%20pages.pdf](https://www.oecd.org/dac/dac-global-relations/_Triangular%20Booklet%20A5%20pages.pdf)
- Peacemaker, U. N. (1993). *Peace Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front*. Rwanda: United Nations Peacemaker. Retrieved from [https://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/RW\\_930804\\_PeaceAgreementRwanda-RwandesePatrioticFront.pdf](https://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/RW_930804_PeaceAgreementRwanda-RwandesePatrioticFront.pdf)
- Peter, C. M. (1997). The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda: bringing the killers to book. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 37(321), 697. doi:10.1017/S0020860400077780
- Peter, C. M. (1997). The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda: bringing the killers to book. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 699. Retrieved from <https://international-review.icrc.org/sites/default/files/S0020860400077780a.pdf>

- Peter, C. M. (1997). The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda: bringing the killers to book. *International Review of The Red Cross*, 700. Retrieved from <https://international-review.icrc.org/sites/default/files/S0020860400077780a.pdf>
- Porter, M. (2005). Writing up and presenting qualitative research in family planning and reproductive health care. *Journal of Family Planning and Reproductive Health Care*, 1 - 5. Retrieved from [https://www.academia.edu/19288209/Writing\\_up\\_and\\_presenting\\_qualitative\\_research\\_in\\_family\\_planning\\_and\\_reproductive\\_health\\_care](https://www.academia.edu/19288209/Writing_up_and_presenting_qualitative_research_in_family_planning_and_reproductive_health_care)
- Project, M. a. (2004). *Chronology for Tutsis in Rwanda*. Retrieved from Refworld.org: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/469f38d6c.html>
- Rutayisire, T., & Richters, A. (2014, June 9). Everyday suffering outside prison walls: A legacy of community justice in postgenocide Rwanda. *Social Science & Medicine*, 120, 4 - 5. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2014.06.009>
- Rwanda, R. o. (2008). *History about Rwanda*. Retrieved from Official Website of The Republic of Rwanda: <http://www.rwandahope.com/rpfhistory.pdf>
- Scharf, M. P. (2008). STATUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA. *United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law*, 1. Retrieved from [https://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/ictr/ictr\\_e.pdf](https://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/ictr/ictr_e.pdf)
- Schliesser, C. (2018, April 23). Whose Justice? Which Democracy? Justice, Reconciliation and Democracy in Post-Genocide Rwanda—Challenges to Public Theology. *International Journal of Public Theology*. *International Journal of Public Theology*, 12, 32 - 33. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1163/15697320-12341521>
- Security, G. (n.d.). *Rwanda - Path to Independence*. Retrieved from Global security.org: <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/rwanda/history-4.htm>
- Selimovic, J. M. (2017, September 29). Gender, narrative and affect: Top-down politics of commemoration in post-genocide Rwanda. *Memory Studies*, 13(2), 1 - 3. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177/1750698017730869>

- Skok, S. (n.d.). *What Impact Did the Belgian Presence in Rwanda Have to Spark Further Conflict?* Retrieved from Seattlepi: <https://education.seattlepi.com/difference-between-latin-american-wars-independence-french-revolution-6622.html>
- Smyth, P. (1996, May). *Colonel blamed for the deaths of 10 of his soldiers.* Retrieved from The Irish Times: <https://www.irishtimes.com/news/colonel-blamed-for-the-deaths-of-10-of-his-soldiers-1.47710>
- Stairs, J. (2009). *Feature: Rwanda cattle-herd becomes symbol of recovery after genocide.* Kigali: Reliefweb.
- Staub, E., Pearlman, L. A., Hagengimana, A., & Gubin, A. (2005, May). Healing, Reconciliation, Forgiving and the Prevention of Violence After Genocide or Mass Killing: An Intervention and Its Experimental Evaluation in Rwanda. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 24(3), 299 - 301. doi:10.1521/jscp.24.3.297.65617
- Stettenheim, J. (2002). The Arusha Accords and the Failure of International Intervention in Rwanda. *Genocide Archive Rwanda*, 224 - 225. Retrieved from [https://genocidearchiverwanda.org.rw/index.php/The\\_Arusha\\_Accords\\_and\\_the\\_Failure\\_of\\_International\\_Intervention\\_in\\_Rwanda](https://genocidearchiverwanda.org.rw/index.php/The_Arusha_Accords_and_the_Failure_of_International_Intervention_in_Rwanda)
- Talibou, D. M. (2015). Hutu-Tutsi Conflict in Burundi: A Critical Exploration of Factors. *The International Journal Of Humanities & Social Studies*, 301 - 303.
- The International Committee of the Red Cross. (2013, October). *International criminal justice: The institutions.* Retrieved from www.icrc.org: <https://www.icrc.org/en/download/file/1103/international-criminal-justice-institutions-icrc-eng.pdf>
- Thomson, S. (2015, October 1). Rwanda's Gacaca Courts. *Open Edition Journals*, 143 - 144. doi:DOI: 10.4000/temoigner.3537
- Times, N. Y. (1973, July 6). *Military Coup in Rwanda Follows Tribal Dissension.* Retrieved from NewYorkTimes: <https://www.nytimes.com/1973/07/06/archives/military-coup-in-rwanda>

follows-tribal-dissension.html

- United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law. (2007). *Statute of The International Tribunal for Rwanda*. Retrieved from legal.un.org: [https://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/ictr\\_EF.pdf](https://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/ictr_EF.pdf)
- United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law. (2007). *Statute of The International Tribunal for Rwanda*. Retrieved from legal.un.org: [https://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/ictr\\_EF.pdf](https://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/ictr_EF.pdf)
- United Nations. (n.d.). *Deliver Humanitarian Aid*. Retrieved from Peace, dignity and equality on a healthy planet: <https://www.un.org/en/our-work/deliver-humanitarian-aid>
- United Nations. (n.d.). *Deliver Humanitarian Aid*. Retrieved from Peace, dignity and equality on a healthy planet: <https://www.un.org/en/our-work/deliver-humanitarian-aid>
- United Nations. (n.d.). *Peace, dignity and equality on a healthy planet*. Retrieved from UN.org: <https://www.un.org/en/global-issues/peace-and-security>
- United Nations Security Council. (1994, November 8). *Resolution 955 (1994)*. Retrieved from unictr.irmct.org: [https://unictr.irmct.org/sites/unictr.org/files/legal-library/941108\\_res955\\_en.pdf](https://unictr.irmct.org/sites/unictr.org/files/legal-library/941108_res955_en.pdf)
- United Nations Security Council. (1995, February 22). *Resolution 977 (1995)*. Retrieved from refworld.org: <https://www.refworld.org/docid/3b00f1564f.html>
- United Nations: International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals. (1998, May 5). *United Nations Secretary-General Kofi Annan confirms support to the Tribunal for Rwanda*. Retrieved from unictr.irmct.org: <https://unictr.irmct.org/en/news/united-nations-secretary-general-kofi-annan-confirms-support-tribunal-rwanda>
- United Nations: International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals. (1999, September 7). *Note by the Secretary-General*. Retrieved from unictr.irmtc.org: <https://unictr.irmct.org/sites/unictr.org/files/legal-library/990907-annual-report-en.pdf>
- United Nations: International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals. (2001, June 1). *The Prosecutor V. Jean-Paul Akayesu*. Retrieved from unictr.irmtc.org: <https://ucr.irmct.org/LegalRef/CMSDocStore/Public/English/Judgement/NotIndexable/ICTR->

96-04/MSC15451R0000621563.PDF

Uvin, P. (1999). Ethnicity and Power in Burundi and Rwanda: Different Paths to Mass Violence.

*Comparative Politics*, 255.

Voloshchuk, O., Kolesnyk, V., & Hetmantsev, M. (2021, May 4). Human rights violations and

genocide: Lessons of Rwanda. *Amazonia Investiga*, 10, 126 - 128.

doi:<https://doi.org/10.34069/AI/2021.40.04.13>

Wohlgemuth, T. S. (1996). *The International Response to Conflict and Genocide: Lessons from the*

*Rwanda Experience*. Uppsala, Sweden : The Nordic Africa Institute.

