

## REFERENCES

- Abebe, B. (n.d.). *Op-ed: The kafala sponsorship system fuels modern day slavery*. The Pardee Atlas Journal of Global Affairs. <https://sites.bu.edu/pardeeatlas/opinions/op-ed-the-kafala-sponsorship-system-fuels-modern-day-slavery/>
- Alkhateeb, A. (2015). *Kafala system in GCC reformations and pressures [accessed 1 September 2015]*. Alaraby. [http://www.alaraby.co.uk/opinion/2015/7/12/Kafala system in GCC reformations and pressures](http://www.alaraby.co.uk/opinion/2015/7/12/Kafala%20system%20in%20GCC%20reformati%20ons%20and%20pressures)
- Appleyard, R. (1996). Emigration Dynamics in the Arab Region. *International Migration*, 34(4), 639–648. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2435.1996.tb00549.x>
- Ashraf, I. (2016). Emerging Issues: FIFA World Cup 2022: Enjoying the Game at the Suffering of Migrant Workers. *University of Baltimore Journal of International Law*, IV, 113–141.
- Azhari, A. (2016). THE KAFĀLA ‘SPONSORSHIP’ SYSTEM IN SAUDI ARABIA: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS AND ISLAMIC LAW. *THE SOAS JOURNAL OF POSTGRADUATE RESEARCH*, 10, 61–80. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.25501/SOAS.00024680>
- Dart, T. (2022, November 27). *How many migrant workers have died in Qatar? what we know about the human cost of the 2022 World Cup*. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/football/2022/nov/27/qatar-deaths-how-many-migrant-workers-died-world-cup-number-toll#:~:text=A%20Guardian%20analysis%20in%20February,occupation%20or%20place%20of%20work.>
- FIFA/Qatar: Migrant workers call for compensation for abuses. (2022, November 18). <https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/11/17/fifa/qatar-migrant-workers-call-compensation-abuses>
- Foster, N. (2001). The islamic law of guarantees. *Arab Law Quarterly*, 16(2), 133–157. <https://doi.org/10.1163/a:1011838221576>
- Ganji, S. (2016). Leveraging the World Cup: Mega sporting events, human rights risk, and worker welfare reform in Qatar. *Journal on Migration and Human Security*, 4(4), 221–258. <https://doi.org/10.14240/jmhs.v4i4.69>
- International Labour Organization. (2021, March 5). *AP Migration Asia Pacific Migration Network ILO Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific*. AP Migration. <https://apmigration.ilo.org/news/revealed-6-500-migrant-workers-have-died-in-qatar-since-world-cup-awarded>
- Longva, A. N. (1997). *Walls built on sand: Migration, exclusion, and society in Kuwait* (1st ed.). ROUTLEDGE.

- McAuliffe, M., Khadria, B., & Bauloz, C. (2019). *World migration report 2020*. IOM.
- Migrant Forum in Asia Secretariat. (n.d.). *Policy brief no. 2: Reform of the Kafala (sponsorship) system*. International Labour Organization.  
<https://www.ilo.org/dyn/migpractice/docs/132/PB2.pdf>
- Nanlohy, M. L. (2022, May 13). *Qatar, Piala Dunia, Dan Perbudakan modern Dalam Sistem Kafala*. Terminal Mojok. <https://mojok.co/terminal/qatar-piala-dunia-dan-perbudakan-modern-dalam-sistem-kafala/>
- Qatar World Cup of Shame*. Amnesty International. (2021, July 29).  
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/campaigns/2016/03/qatar-world-cup-of-shame/>
- Qatar: Significant labor and Kafala Reforms*. Human Rights Watch. (2023, March 28).  
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/09/24/qatar-significant-labor-and-kafala-reforms>
- Raza, A. (2020, February 29). *FIFA World Cup 2022 costs & budget overview - qatar day*. Qatarday. <https://www.qatarday.com/fifa-world-cup-2022-costs-budget-overview>
- Reality check: Migrant workers' rights in Qatar*. Amnesty International. (2022, October 20).  
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/campaigns/2019/02/reality-check-migrant-workers-rights-with-two-years-to-qatar-2022-world-cup/>
- Robinson, K. (2022, November 18). *What is the kafala system?*. Council on Foreign Relations.  
<https://www.cfr.org/background/what-kafala-system#:~:text=The%20kafala%20system%20is%20a,Arab%20Gulf%20states%20but%20Iraq.>
- Thomson Reuters. (2022, December 15). *Nepali groups urge FIFA to “make things right” for migrant workers*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/lifestyle/sports/nepali-groups-urge-fifa-make-things-right-migrant-workers-2022-12-15/>