

REFERENCES

- Badan Pengusahaan Batam.* (n.d.). Retrieved from bpbatam.go.id.
- Badan Pengusahaan Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas dan Pelabuhan Bebas Batam. (2020). *Laporan Akuntabilitas Kinerja Instansi Pemerintah 2020*. Batam: BP Batam.
- Bahrum, S. (2005). *Batam Development Strategy A Development Model of an Archipelagic City in a Cross-border Area*.
- Bappenas, Kementerian PPN/. (2014). *Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional (RPJMN) 2015-2019*.
- Batam, B. P. (2019). *Laporan Akuntabilitas Kinerja Instansi Pemerintah 2019*. Batam.
- Berridge. (2015). Economic and Commercial Diplomacy. 210-224.
- Biro Humas, Promosi dan Protokol. (2021). *Laporan Kerja Instansi Pemerintah*. Batam: BP Batam.
- Biro Humas, Promosi, dan Protokol. (2021). *Laporan Kinerja Instansi Pemerintah 2021*. Batam: Badan Pengusahaan Batam.
- BKPM.* (n.d.).
- BP Batam.* (n.d.). Retrieved from www.bpbatam.go.id.
- Dedi Dinarto, A. W. (2020). *COVID-19: Bad Patch for Batam's Economy*. RSIS.
- Embassy of the Republic of Indonesia in Brusells. (2020, April 22). *Kementerian Luar Negeri*. Retrieved from kemlu.go.id.
- Fathony, H. Z., & Wicaksono, A. (2012). Port of Batam Revised: Options In The Middle of Policy and Market Dynamics. *Journal of Technology Management, 11*(3).
- Hamzah, H. (2020, January 8). gowest.id/investor-amerika-serikat-kunjungi-bp-batam/. Retrieved from [gowest.id](https://gowest.id/investor-amerika-serikat-kunjungi-bp-batam/): <https://gowest.id/investor-amerika-serikat-kunjungi-bp-batam/>
- Haryati. (2022). INDONESIA'S FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE PROTECTION OF SOCIETY FROM COVID 19. *Jurnal Diplomasi Pertahanan, 8*(2).
- Investment Activity Report of the Investment Coordinating Board - (BKPM). (n.d.).
- Jakarta Post. (2021). *Batam heads to Dubai for future innovations*. Batam: Jakarta Post.

- Keating, M. (2000, October). Paradiplomacy and Regional Networking.
- Kee, N. K. (2006). Batam, Bintan & Karimun Special Economic Zone: Attracting Foreign Investment. In A. Lall, *Facets of Competitiveness Narratives from ASEAN* (p. 185).
- Kee, N. K. (2011). Batam, Bintan & Karimun Special Economic Zone: Attracting Foreign Investment. In A. Lall, *Facets of Competitiveness: Narratives from ASEAN*.
- Kostecki, M. a. (2007). *Commercial diplomacy and international business*.
- Maharani, P. (2015). Commercial Diplomacy on Export Performance: Case Study of Indonesian Trade Promotion Centre.
- Muzwardi, A. (2015, November). The Analysis of Network Governance in the Investment Development of Free Trade Zone and Free Port (KPBPB) Batam. *Jurnal Kebijakan & Adminitrasi Publik*, 19(2), 144-154.
- Muzwardi, A., & Negara, S. D. (2021). Tourism in the Riau Island Province: The Sunrise Sector. In F. E. Hutchinson, & S. D. Negara, *The Riau Islands Setting Sail*.
- Naray, O. (2008). *Commercial Diplomacy: A Conceptual Overview*. The Hague, The Netherlands.
- Negara, F. E., & Dharma, S. (2021). The Riau Islands and its Battle with COVID: Down but not Out. 25(2021).
- OECD. (2002). *Foreign Direct Investment for Development Maximizing Benefits, Minimizing Costs*. Paris: OECD.
- Promosi, S. (2023, February 15). (M. M. Sinuraya, Interviewer)
- Promotion BP Batam. (2020). *Batam Report Volume 4*. Batam: BP Batam.
- Promotion BP Batam. (2020). *Data Kegiatan Promosi 2020*. Batam: Badan Pengusahaan Batam.
- Promotion BP Batam. (2021). *Batam Report Volume 2*. Batam: BP Batam.
- Promotion BP Batam. (2022). *Batam Report Volume 1*. Batam: BP Batam.
- Promotion BP Batam. (2022). *Batam Report Volume 2* . Batam: BP Batam.
- Promotion BP Batam. (2022). *Kegiatan Promosi Jan-Des 2022*. Batam: Badan Pengusahaan Batam.
- Pusat Data dan Sistem Informasi (PDSI) Badan Pengusahaan Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas dan Pelabuhan Bebas Batam. (2022). *Development Progress of Batam Indonesia* (Vol. XL).

Rana, K. S. (2007). ECONOMIC DIPLOMACY: THE EXPERIENCE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

Rana, K. S. (2007). *ECONOMIC DIPLOMACY: THE EXPERIENCE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.*

Syafarina, I. A. (2021). Evaluation of the social restriction and its effect to the covid-19 spread in indonesia.