



**DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF LITHIUM POLYMER
BATTERY CHARGER USING CONSTANT CURRENT
CONSTANT VOLTAGE METHOD**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain

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002202000004

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING STUDY PROGRAM

CIKARANG

SEPTEMBER 2023

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ABSTRACT

The global demand for batteries continues to increase, considering that batteries have a role as clean energy transitions and energy storage systems. Research on batteries will continue to produce better batteries in the future. Society depends on reliable electricity supplies that are used anytime, anywhere. One of these electricity supplies is lithium batteries because they have high energy density and are rechargeable. Over time, the battery's cycle life will decrease due to the battery material and charging method. One of the optimal charging methods to use is constant current constant voltage. The design of constant current constant voltage charger is done by analyzing the decrease in buck converter formula and with a closed-loop system. The beginning of battery charging uses a constant current mode of 2 A until the state of charge of the battery is filled with 85% after which the mode changes to constant voltage 9 V. Closed-loop system produces a small error in constant current which is 0.05% and constant voltage 0.02% and reduces the overshoot value to 0.591% and rise time to 12.066 ms. Temperature in the battery can affect the charging output, especially the current, which is smaller than the battery that does not have a temperature effect.

Keywords: lithium battery, buck converter, controller, duty cycle.

Cikarang, 2023

Andrian Ramon Wirakusuma ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

All praise and thanks be to Allah SWT for His grace and mercy, I can complete this thesis

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

All praise and thanks be to Allah SWT for His grace and mercy, I can complete this thesis entitled **"DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF LITHIUM POLYMER BATTERY CHARGER USING CONSTANT CURRENT CONSTANT VOLTAGE METHOD"**. This thesis is prepared to fulfill one of the requirements to achieve a bachelor's degree in electrical engineering study program, Faculty of Engineering, President University. Furthermore, the author would like to express gratitude and thanks to:

1. The author's parents, Mr. Dhani Ramon and Mrs. Ernie Susilawati, have provided prayers, motivation, and moral and material support so that the author can complete this final project.
2. My advisor, Drs. Antonius Suhartomo, M.Eng.Sc., M.M., Ph.D. for his guidance and support during the process of writing this thesis.
3. All lecturers of the Electrical Engineering Department of President University who have educated and taught knowledge to the author while sitting in college.
4. Friends of SMA Negeri 3 Bogor who always provide support, knowledge, and happiness to the author.
5. Friends of the Electrical Engineering Department of President University, especially Batch 2020.
6. Erika Putri Wulandari who always gives support for everything.

Hopefully, the goodness that has been given will be rewarded by Allah SWT. The author hopes that this thesis work can provide benefits for anyone in need, especially for students majoring in Electrical Engineering. Furthermore, the author also realizes that this final project is still far from perfection, therefore feedback from readers is necessary for the author's progress.

Cikarang, 2023
Andrian Ramon Wirakusuma

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