

A. Cover Sheet



**ANALYSIS OF CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION BETWEEN SOUTHERN AFRICAN
DEVELOPMENT COMMUNITY (SADC) MEMBER COUNTRIES ON THE
MANAGEMENT OF TRAFFICKING OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM 2019 - 2022**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain
Sarjana Sosial (S.Sos)**

By:

ARY PURNAMA DEWI

ID No. 016202000076

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS STUDY PROGRAM

CIKARANG

2024

F. Turnitin Check Result

Thesis Draft.docx			
ORIGINALITY REPORT			
9%	9%	9%	%
SIMILARITY INDEX	INTERNET SOURCES	PUBLICATIONS	STUDENT PAPERS
PRIMARY SOURCES			
1	docplayer.net Internet Source	3%	
2	"The Palgrave International Handbook of Human Trafficking", Springer Science and Business Media LLC, 2020 Publication	1%	
3	www.unodc.org Internet Source	1%	
4	www.dol.gov Internet Source	1%	
5	scholar.uwindsor.ca Internet Source	1%	
6	vital.seals.ac.za:8080 Internet Source	1%	
7	transport-links.com Internet Source	1%	
8	upjournals.up.ac.za Internet Source	1%	
etd.uwc.ac.za			

G. GPT Anti-Plagiarism Check Result

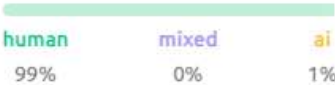
Report generated by  **GPTZero**

Version 2024-04-04

Document Title: **Thesis_Ary Purnama Dewi.docx**

Author: **Ary Purnama Dewi**

We are highly confident this text is **human generated**

Classification	Probability Breakdown	Plagiarism Scan						
 human 1% probability AI generated    highly confident	<table><tr><td>human</td><td>mixed</td><td>ai</td></tr><tr><td>99%</td><td>0%</td><td>1%</td></tr></table>	human	mixed	ai	99%	0%	1%	 ? Plagiarism scan not activated
human	mixed	ai						
99%	0%	1%						

H. Abstract

ABSTRACT

The Southern African region is a part of Africa which is a source, transit and destination for human trafficking, especially women and children. To prevent this, throughout 2018 - now, SADC member countries have ratified the legal framework and national, regional and international action plans in the framework of regional cooperation. Therefore, this research focuses on looking at the effectiveness of the collaboration that has been carried out by SADC member countries in the form of various bilateral and trilateral collaborations to overcome the problem of human trafficking, especially in women and children. Apart from that, we see the importance of cross-border cooperation in handling human trafficking cases, especially in the SADC region. Through this research, it is known that although there has been a lot of collaboration, such as forming and ratifying legal frameworks. However, unfortunately there is no legal framework and action plan regarding extraordinary forms of cross-border human trafficking. In addition, the legal framework and action plans only cover cases of migrants or smuggling, and do not even cover cases of women and children. On the other hand, implementation is still very bad with problems, SADC countries only focus on their own action plans. Causing low levels of regional cooperation and integration, which are important factors in handling cases of human trafficking in women and children. The findings of this thesis explore SADC's ineffective efforts during 2019-2022, particularly in the SADC region.

KEYWORDS: SADC, human trafficking, cross-border, integration, women and children.

ABSTRAK

Southern African region merupakan salah satu bagian wilayah dari Afrika yang menjadi tempat sources, transit, dan tujuan dari perdagangan manusia terutama perempuan dan anak. Untuk mencegah hal tersebut, sepanjang tahun 2018 – saat ini, negara-negara anggota SADC telah meratifikasi kerangka hukum dan rencana aksi nasional, regional dan internasional dalam jalinan kerjasama regional. Selain itu, penelitian ini berfokus melihat keefektifan dari kerjasama yang telah dilakukan oleh negara-negara di wilayah SADC dalam bentuk berbagai kerjasama bilateral dan trilateral untuk mengatasi permasalahan perdagangan manusia terutama pada perempuan dan anak. Selain itu melihat pentingnya kerjasama lintas batas dalam menangani kasus perdagangan manusia terutama di wilayah SADC. Melalui penelitian ini ditemukan bahwa adanya banyak kerjasama yang telah dilakukan. Baik dalam membentuk dan meratifikasi kerangka hukum. Namun sayangnya belum ada satupun yang membentuk atau menetapkan kerangka hukum dan rencana aksi mengenai perdagangan manusia lintas batas negara dalam bentuk yang maksimal. Selain itu, kerangka hukum dan rencana aksi yang dibuat hanya mencakup kasus migran atau penyelundupan, bahkan tidak mencakup kasus perempuan dan anak. Disisi lain implementasi yang dilakukan masih kurang maksimal dengan permasalahan, negara SADC hanya berfokus pada rencana tindakan pada masing-masing negara dari SADC. Menyebabkan rendahnya cooperation dan integrasi regional yang mana merupakan faktor penting dalam menangani kasus human trafficking on women and children. Temuan tesis ini mengeksplorasi upaya SADC yang tidak efektif selama tahun 2019-2022, khususnya di wilayah SADC.

KATA KUNCI: SADC, perdagangan manusia, lintas batas negara, perempuan dan anak.

I. Acknowledgment Page

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to send my utmost gratitude to God, Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa for giving me blessing and grace to be able to finish my study and thesis in university. I am forever grateful for that.

To my family, thank you for always supporting me while I was finishing my study. Through the process of making this thesis, you have supported me tremendously. Now, I can proudly present this degree and research to you, and I hope I can continue to make you proud of me.

Next, I would like to give my most enormous gratitude towards the fantastic lecturers who had helped me through finishing my thesis and giving guidance: Dr. Indra Alverdian, S.S, Msi. I am grateful for your guidance and advice throughout my writing process. I also want to thank to examiner I and II for making this thesis more perfect. This thesis can be something you are proud of.

Lastly, I would like to thank everyone who had my back in university while I finished this thesis. To myself, thank you so much for the hard work and consistency. To Azizah, thank you for being my proofreader, although we are living apart, you always help me and give me suggestions regarding my thesis writing. To Anak-Anak Panti Aster Raya 77, thank you for every moment we have been through together during university life; I will value it forever. To the VVIP, thank you for always entertaining me while working on my thesis.

J. Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THESIS ADVISER	i
RECOMMENDATION LETTER.....	i
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	ii
PANEL OF EXAMINER.....	iii
APPROVAL SHEET	iii
ABSTRACT.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
CHAPTER I	1
I.I Background of Research	1
I.II Literature Review	5
I.III Problem Identification	8
I.IV Research Question	9
I.V Research Objectives and Significance	9
I.VI Theoretical Framework.....	10
I.VI.II Cross-Border Integration, Cooperation, and Governance	10
I.VII Research Methodology.....	12
I.VII.I Hypothesis.....	12
I.VII.II Research Instruments or Operationalizations	12
I.VII.III Research Framework.....	13
I.VIII Scope and Limitations of the Study	14

I.IX Research/Thesis Structure	15
I.X Definition of Terms	16
CHAPTER II.....	17
The Nature and Dynamics of Human Trafficking in SADC Member Countries	17
II.I The Nature and Dynamic of Human Trafficking	17
II.II The Nature and Dynamic of Human Trafficking In The SADC Member Countries	20
II.III. Trafficking of women and children in SADC Member Countries During 2019-2022	22
CHAPTER III	25
An Analysis of Southern Africa’s Development Cooperation Mechanism on The Management of Trafficking of Women and Children From 2019-2022	25
III.I The Importance of Cross-Border Cooperation and Integration On Processing of Human Security.....	25
III.II Existing SADC Cross Border Cooperation and Joint Effort to Manage Human Trafficking, Especially Women and Children.....	28
III.III The Past of SADC Cross-Border Cooperation and Joint Efforts to Manage Human Trafficking, Especially Women and Children	35
III.IV Existing SADC Cross Border Mechanism on the Management of Trafficking of Women and Children.	38
CHAPTER IV	43
CONCLUSION	43
IV.I Conclusion.....	43
IV.II Recommendation for Future Research	43

K. List of Figures/Diagrams

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1 Map of Southern Africa Trafficking Route.....	3
Figure 2 Diagram No.1 Building Cross-Border Integration.....	12
Figure 3 Detected victims of trafficking originating from a country in conflict by region of citizenship 2020.....	25
Figure 4 Conviction rates per 100.000 population by region (2020 or most recent).....	26
Figure 5 Main trafficking flows detected for Sub-Saharan Africa, 2020 (or most recent).....	30
Figure 6 International and Legal Frameworks on TIP in SADC Member States.....	39