



**INDONESIA AND UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER
REFUGEES (UNHCR) EFFORTS TO ENSURE THE
ACCESSIBILITY OF HEALTHCARE FACILITIES FOR
REFUGEES DURING COVID-19 IN INDONESIA (2020 - 2022)**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

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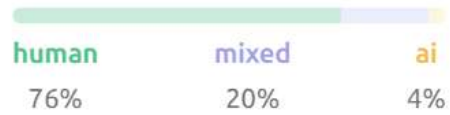
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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease 2019
CWS	Church World Service
ICESCR	The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICRC	International Committee Of The Red Cross
INGO	International Non-Governmental Organization
INTERPOL	The International Criminal Police Organization
IO	International Organization
IOM	International Organization for Migration
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
NGO	Non-governmental Organization
PMI	Indonesian Red Cross Society (<i>Palang Merah Indonesia</i>)
RSD	Refugee Status Determination
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner Refugees
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
WHO	World Health Organization

ABSTRACT

**Aurellyya Salsabila Gunawan, International Relations, President University.
“Indonesia and United Nations High Commissioner Refugees Efforts to Ensure
Accessibility of Healthcare Facilities for Refugees during COVID-19 in
Indonesia (2020 - 2022)”**

Advisor: Riski M. Baskoro, S.Sos., M.A.

This research aims to examine the efforts made by the UNHCR and Indonesian government to ensure that refugees in Indonesia have sufficient access to healthcare services during the COVID-19 pandemic. To fulfil its role, the Refugee Status Determination program is instrumental in Indonesia's and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees efforts to ensure healthcare accessibility for refugees during the COVID-19. In line with Liberal Institutionalism theory by Robert Keohane and Human Rights concept by Oona Hathaway, the RSD program provides a structured mechanism to assess and protect the rights of refugees, including their right to accessibility healthcare service. This thesis explains the phenomenon under consideration through qualitative research that draws on non-numerical data from books, journals, government agencies, and other non-numeric sources. In Indonesia, refugees encounter substantial obstacles in their pursuit of healthcare services. However, the UNHCR and the Indonesian government have implemented various initiatives to improve healthcare access for refugees, including the provision of COVID-19 and the deployment of healthcare workers to refugee settlements. The study identifies several challenges in the current practices for healthcare provision to refugees in Indonesia.

Keywords: COVID-19, Human Rights, Indonesia, Refugees, UNHCR

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