



**THE INFLUENCE OF ASEAN IN SHAPING
INDONESIA'S ROLE TOWARDS
MYANMAR CRISIS (2021-2023)**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain
Sarjana Sosial (S.Sos.)**

By

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INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS STUDY**

**CIKARANG
SEPTEMBER, 2024**

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ABSTRACT

The Myanmar Military Coup in February 2021 led to a severe humanitarian crisis, drawing global attention to the role of ASEAN, the regional body overseeing Myanmar. Indonesia, as a key player in ASEAN, was expected to lead efforts in resolving the crisis. Indonesia initiated "shuttle diplomacy" to form the Five-Point Consensus at the ASEAN Summit in Jakarta, 2021. However, after three years, the Myanmar conflict remains unresolved, despite three ASEAN leadership rotations. This research explores how ASEAN influences Indonesia's role in addressing the Myanmar crisis. It applies institutional liberalism theory, which explains how international organizations can shape national policies. The research adopts a qualitative approach, gathering primary data from official statements, policies, and research by the Indonesian government, ASEAN, the United Nations, and other institutions.

Keywords: ASEAN, ASEAN's Influence, Conflict Resolution, Indonesia's Role, Myanmar Military Coup.

ABSTRAK

Kudeta Militer Myanmar pada Februari 2021 menyebabkan krisis kemanusiaan yang parah, menarik perhatian global terhadap peran ASEAN, badan regional yang menaungi Myanmar. Indonesia, sebagai pemain kunci di ASEAN, diharapkan memimpin upaya penyelesaian krisis. Indonesia memprakarsai "diplomasi antar-jemput" untuk membentuk Konsensus Lima Poin pada KTT ASEAN di Jakarta, 2021. Namun, setelah tiga tahun, konflik di Myanmar belum terselesaikan, meskipun kepemimpinan ASEAN telah berganti tiga kali. Penelitian ini mengeksplorasi bagaimana ASEAN memengaruhi peran Indonesia dalam menangani krisis Myanmar. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori liberalisme institusional, yang menjelaskan bagaimana organisasi internasional dapat membentuk kebijakan nasional. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan mengumpulkan data primer dari pernyataan resmi, kebijakan, dan hasil penelitian dari pemerintah Indonesia, ASEAN, Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa, dan lembaga lainnya.

Kata Kunci: ASEAN, Pengaruh ASEAN, Penyelesaian Konflik, Upaya Indonesia, Kudeta Militer Myanmar.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, praise and gratitude for the grace given by God Almighty, through the intercession of the Lord Jesus Christ, the Savior, and the Blessed Mother Mary whose name is immaculate, for the opportunity, ease, smoothness, and safety given to the researcher during the making of this thesis. Praise God for His blessings, the researcher was able to complete the preparation of this thesis with the title “The Dilemma and Challenges of Indonesia in Resolving Myanmar Crisis (2021-2023)” which is used as a requirement in completing studies to obtain a Bachelor of Social Science degree at the Faculty of Social Science and Education, President University.

During the process of making this thesis, the researcher received a lot of help, support, encouragement, and valuable lessons from various parties. Therefore, the researcher would like to express his deepest gratitude to:

1. Mama and Papa who are in heaven; who always look after me even though they are not physically visible, their love and affection always accompany me in the difficulties and joys of preparing this thesis.
2. My beloved siblings, Cici Manda, Kak Iam, Kak Ocin, and Kak Rama who are always support me in every step during my research, and try their best to accompany me to complete this research.
3. President University, as my educational institution which take part in 3 years of my life, and shaped my personality both academically and in character with all the dynamics of activities and learning processes in it.
4. Assoc. Prof. Dr. M. Syafi'i Anwar as my supervisor who is always willing to provide input and suggestions during the preparation of this research which helped me in completing the research process properly. His suggestions influenced my way to think critically and analytical skills which are very important for my future career.
5. Drs. Teuku Rezasyah, M.A. as one of the closest lecturers with me who always gave me a new perspective and input for my academic needs. His presence also always gave me a spirit to finish this thesis on time.

6. To the examiners, Dr. Jeanne Francoise and Dr. Indra Alverdian, S.S, Msi for their suggestions and input for better improvement of this thesis.
7. At the same time, the Chancellor, Dean, Head of Study Program, and the lecturers of International Relations who have provided education and opportunities for me to study about the discipline of International Relations.
8. I would like to extend my heartfelt thanks to all of my friend for their support and encouragement, throughout this journey, especially Claire, Grace, Sylvi, Agus, Asuka, and Kak Gerry. Thank you for always supporting me during my ups and downs. I will never forget you all.
9. Lastly, for myself, Theresia Christabelle Laurens, thank you for holding on dear. Thank you for never giving up for your dreams. Thank you for always trying to get back on your feet anytime world pulls you down. This phase for sure is hard, but we got through it. Be happy in the future, know that many people will be there to support you.

Finally, with a humble heart, I am aware of the imperfections in this thesis research due to the limitations in the abilities and knowledge that I have. I can only hope that this thesis can provide benefits to the readers of this thesis research and provide help in academic needs.

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